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BAA Radio Astronomy Section.

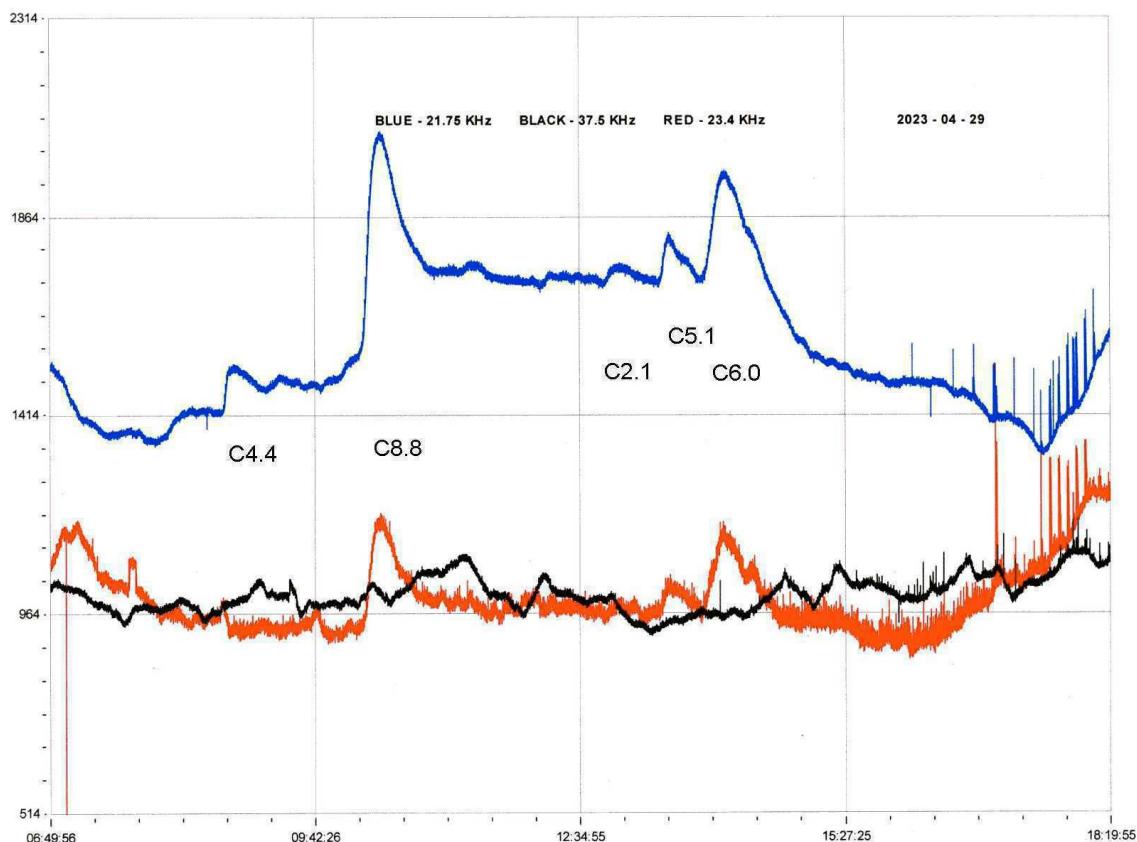
Director Paul Hearn.

RADIO SKY NEWS

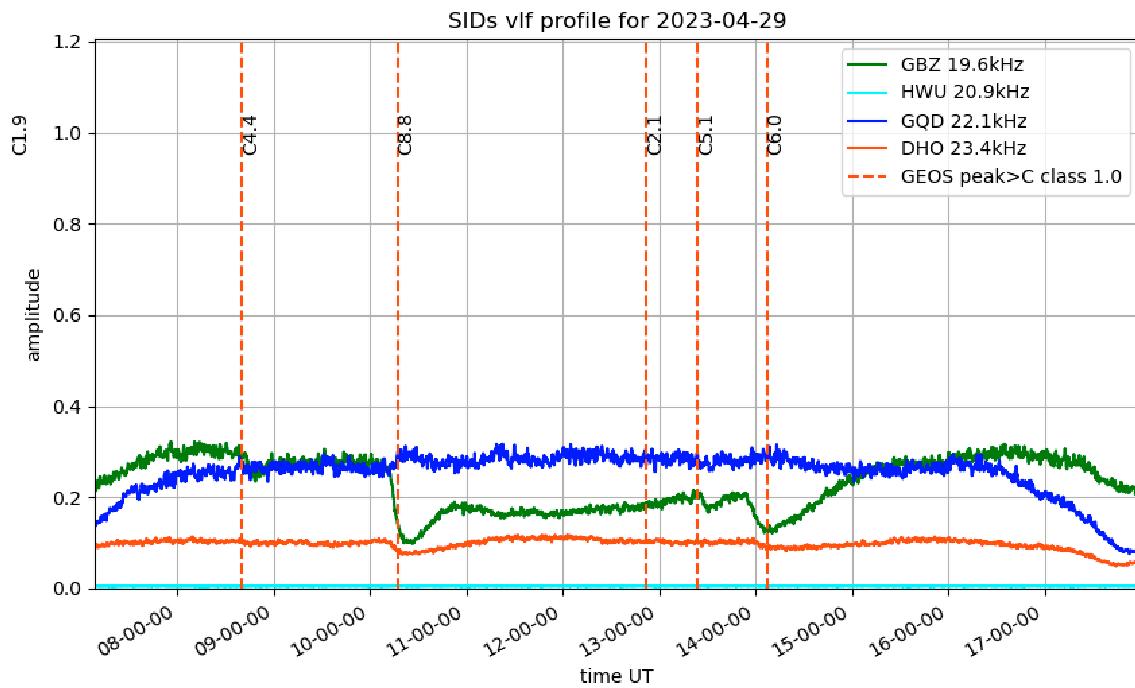
2023 APRIL.

VLF SID OBSERVATIONS.

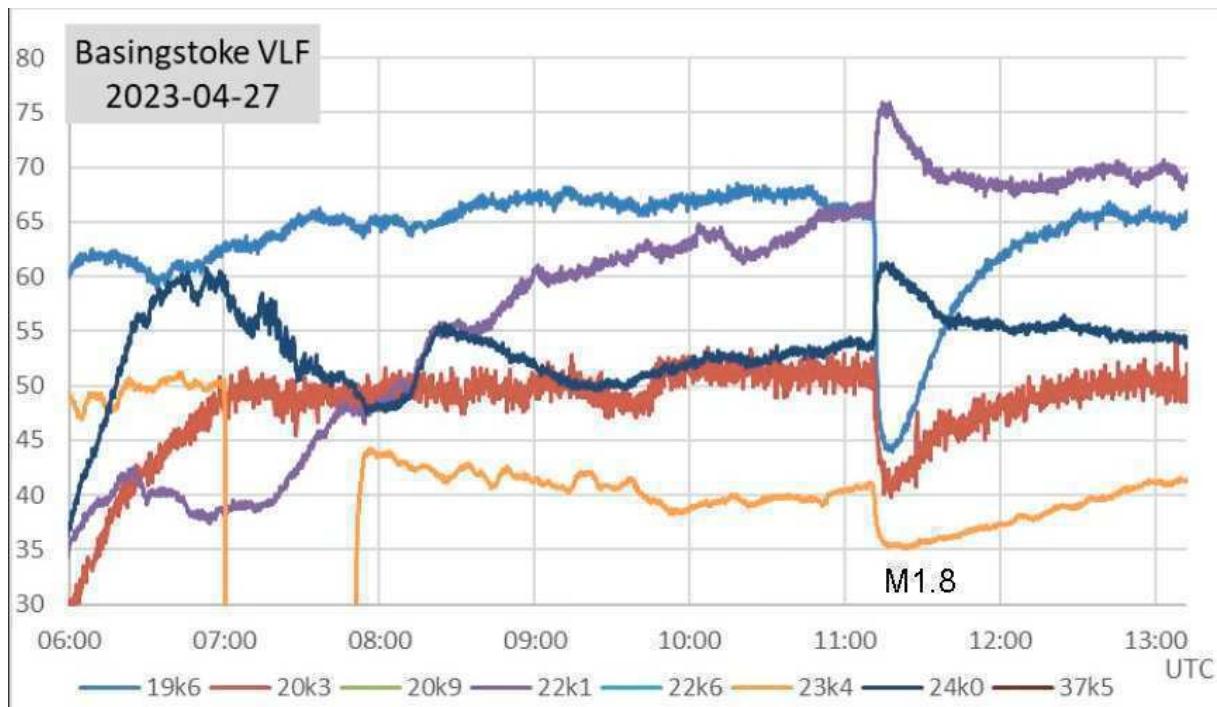
Solar flaring activity in April was at a similar level to last month, with 65 C-class and 7 M-class flares. There were no X-class flares, the strongest recorded being M3.0 peaking at 05:44UT on the 6th. This was quite early for most of our signals. 23.4kHz has again been unreliable, with many breaks in the signal.



This recording by Colin Clements shows activity on the 29th, with a rather unusual response at 21.75kHz (blue). The C8.8 flare was the largest of the day, but the signal seems to have remained at a high level until the C6.0 flare faded away, a period of over four hours. 37.5kHz (black) has remained very unstable throughout the day.

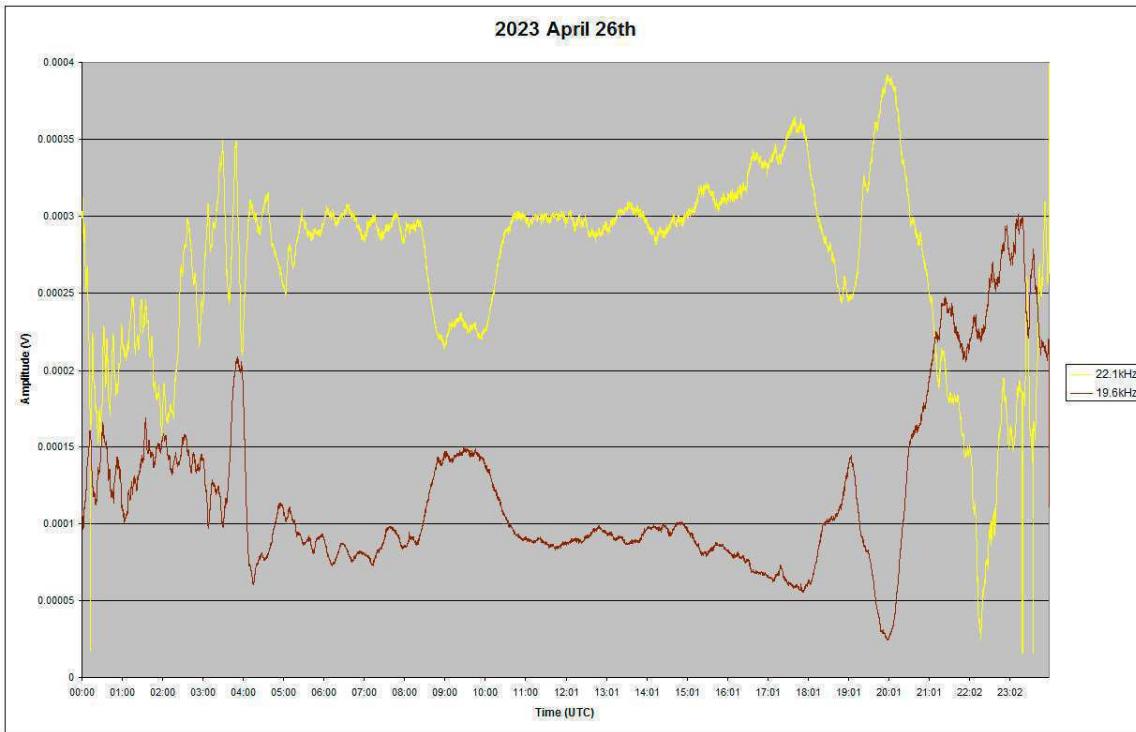


This recording by Mark Prescott does not include these signals, but does show the very weak response at 23.4kHz. 19.6kHz shows clear SDs for the two larger flares, while 22.1kHz barely shows any effects at all.

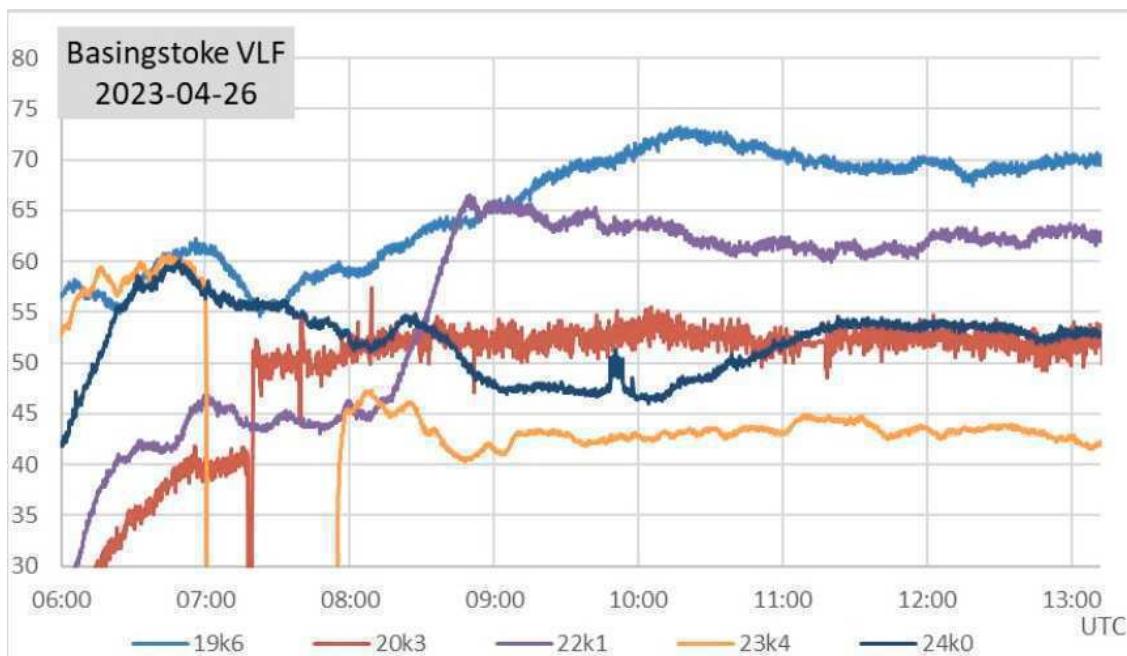
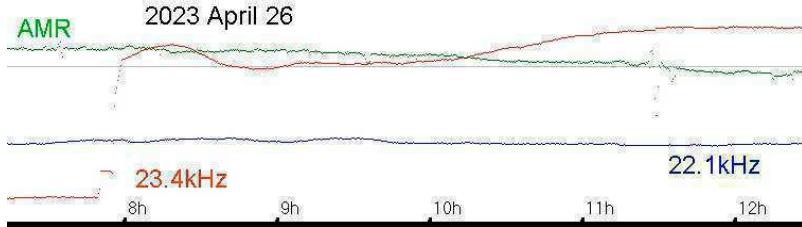


The M1.8 flare peaking at about 11:17UT on the 27th shows well in this recording by Paul Hyde, with a combination of normal and inverted SDs. The path lengths at 19.6kHz and 22.1kHz only differ by about 27km on a very similar bearing, but enough to produce inverted responses.

There was just a single C2.5 SID recorded on the 26th, peaking at 14:23UT. This was the only classified flare shown in the GOES satellite data. We did however record some strange effects during the morning, shown in the recording by Mark Edwards:



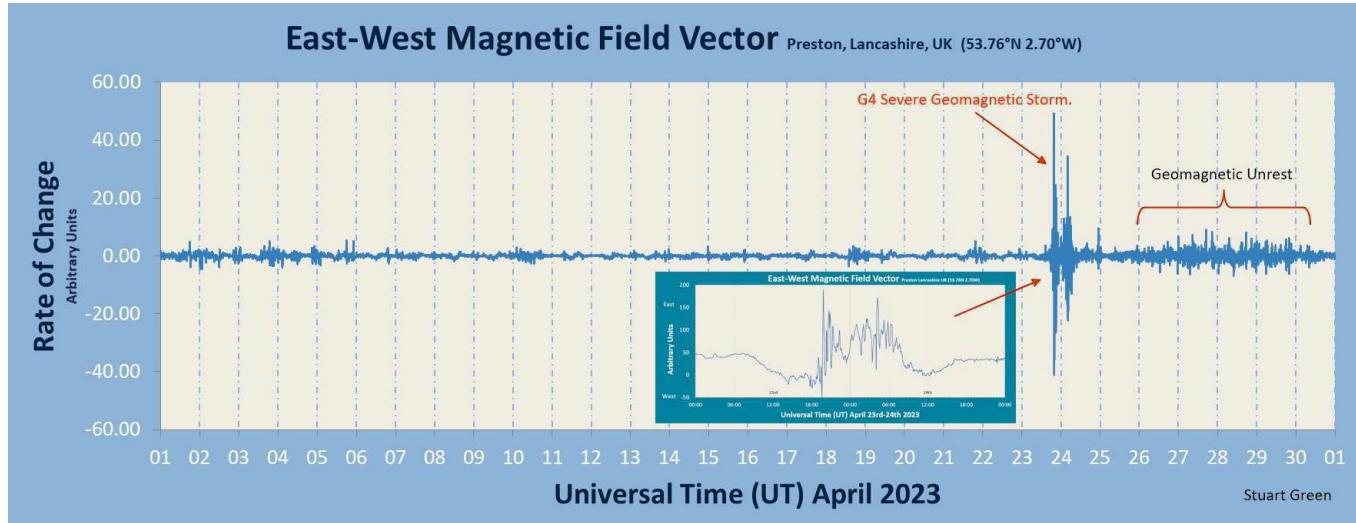
The C2.5 flare is hardly visible in the recording, but the matching pair of ‘bumps’ from 08:30 to 10:30 are very clear. The matching symmetrical nature suggests that it was not a transmitter effect. The sunrise period also looks rather unusual.



My own recording includes the magnetic signal (AMR), with no disturbance. The pulse at 11:30 is local traffic interference. The chart from Paul Hyde includes other signals, with a similar response at 24kHz. The other

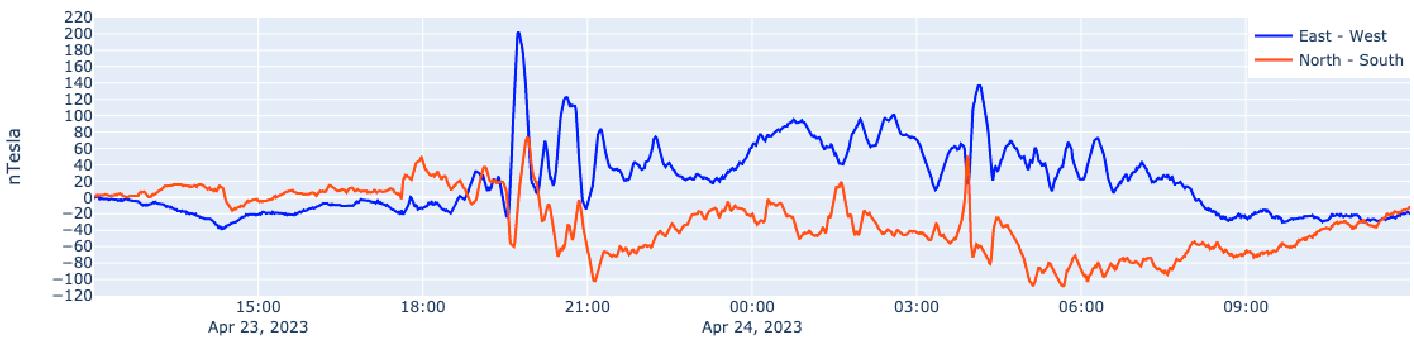
signals being much less clear. The 23.4kHz signal in my own recording has a small downwards bump matching in time, with a much smaller response at 22.1kHz. The source of this effect remains unknown, but was presumably some weather-related effect on the lower ionosphere.

MAGNETIC OBSERVATIONS.



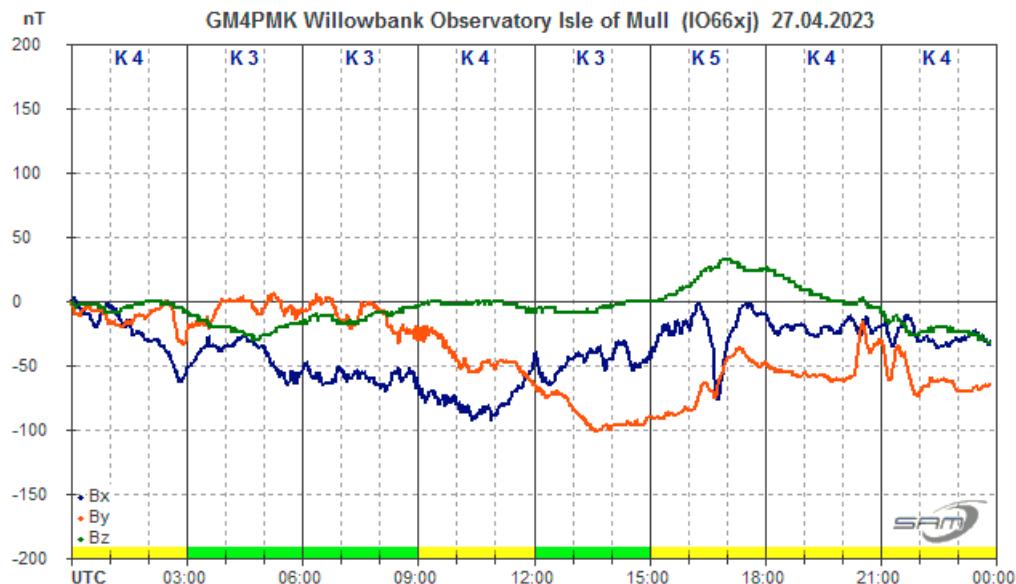
Stuart Green's monthly summary chart shows just a single major disturbance on the 23rd / 24th, following a very calm start to April. The STCE bulletin links this to a CME arrival from the M1.7 flare on the 21st. The SWPC list AR13283 as generating the flare, located near the central meridian of the sun at the time. Paul Hyde's recording gives a peak time of 18:10UT for the SID.

Steyning Magnetometer (50.8 North, 0.3 West)

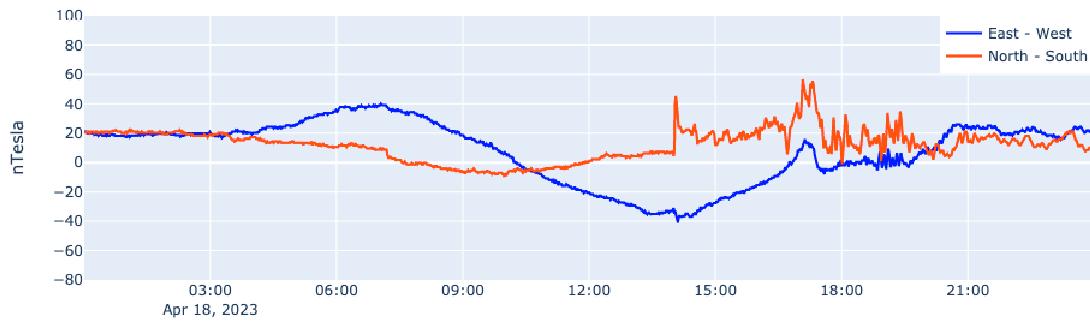


Nick Quinn's magnetic recording shows the very strong disturbance through the evening of the 23rd and into the 24th. The exact impact arrival time is not entirely clear, possibly being at 17:45, other recordings also showing this timing. That gives a CME transit time of about 48 hours, making it the 6th fastest that we have recorded. The fastest was 34h 41m in 2012 March. The peak magnitude of the disturbance is also the highest that I can remember, Roger Blackwell's Mull magnetometer showing +300/-200nT through the night. Aurora were widely reported, even on the local weather forecasts, but sadly nothing visible here. No doubt the Aurora section will have more on that later.

Mild magnetic disturbances continued through to the end of the month, with a number of minor CMEs combining. Roger Blackwell's recording from the 27th is a good sample:



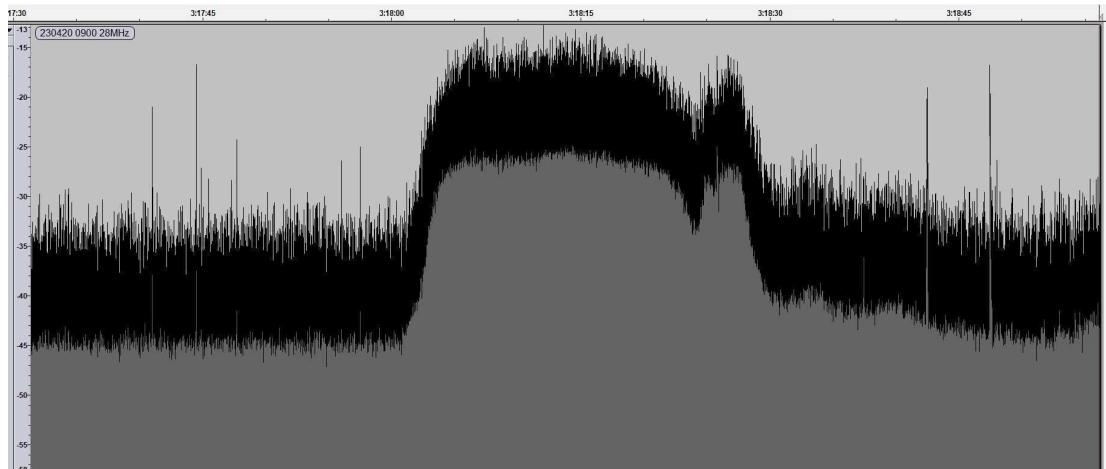
Steyning Magnetometer (50.8 North, 0.3 West)



Nick Quinn's recording from the 18th appears to show a shock at about 14:00UT, followed by some rapid turbulence. The source of this is not known, but it does look real and not some local interference.

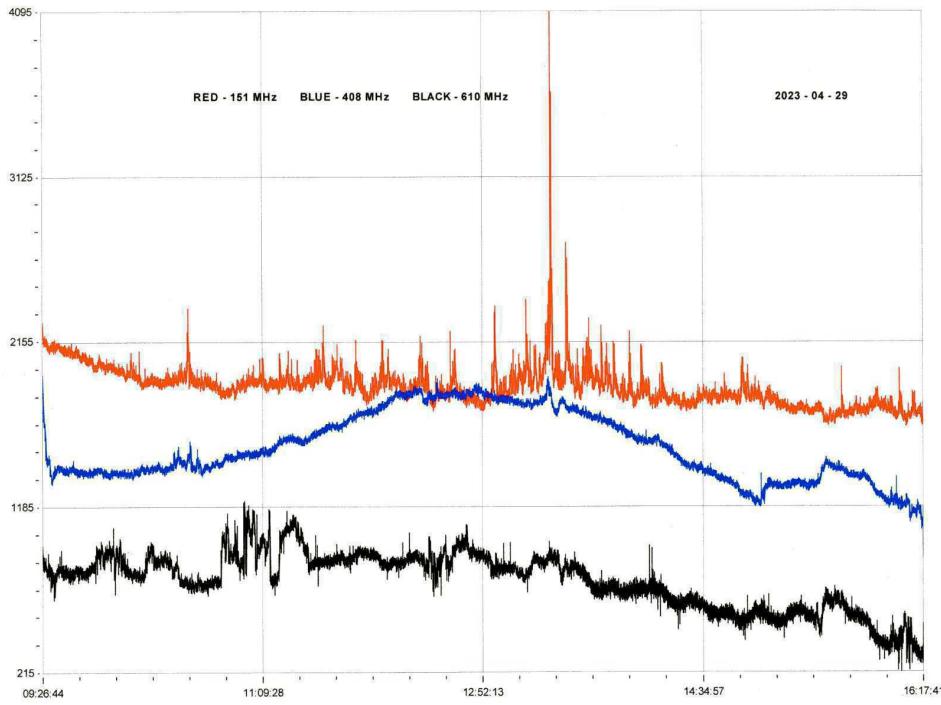
Magnetic observations received from Roger Blackwell, Colin Clements, Stuart Green, Nick Quinn and John Cook.

SOLAR EMISSIONS.

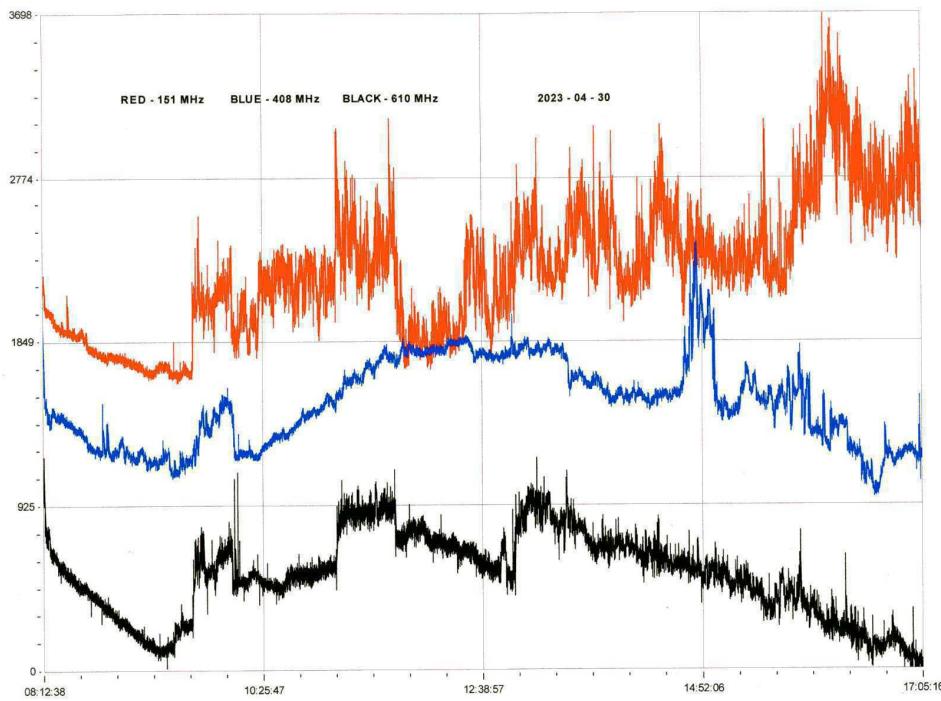


This recording by Colin Briden shows a 28MHz type III noise burst starting at 12:18 on the 20th.

It appears to match the timing of the C2.3 flare that we recorded as a SID. It lasted about 18 seconds, with an average amplitude of about 20dB. Colin notes that it has taken some time to find a clear spot in the radio spectrum to make these observations, the usual 30MHz band having interference. 28MHz seems to be clear at the moment.

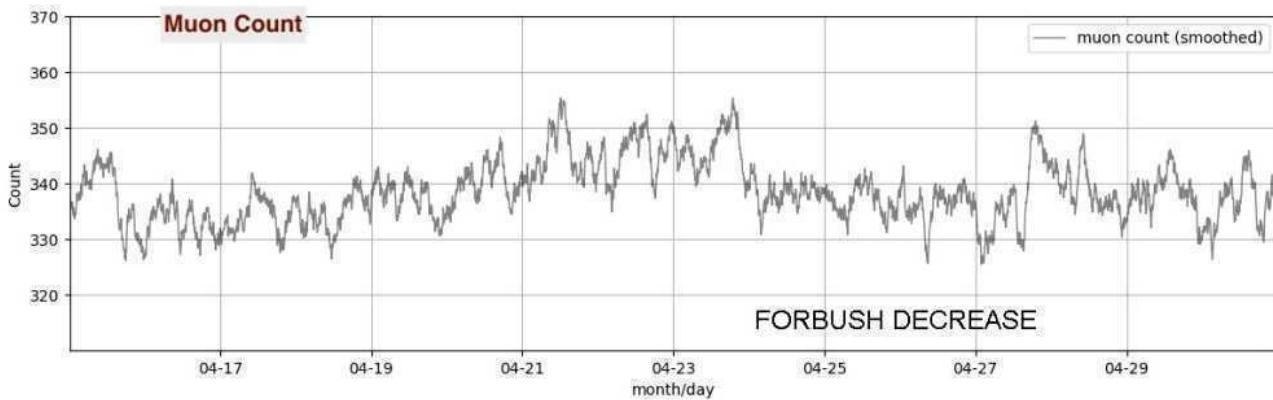


Colin Clements recorded this noise burst on the 29th, with a strong 151MHz (red) signal and much smaller 408MHz (blue) signal. 610MHz (black) is generally noisy, and shows no matching increase in noise. This appears to match the C5.1 flare, with maybe some contribution from the C2.1 and C6.0 flares. The matching SID recording is shown on the first page.

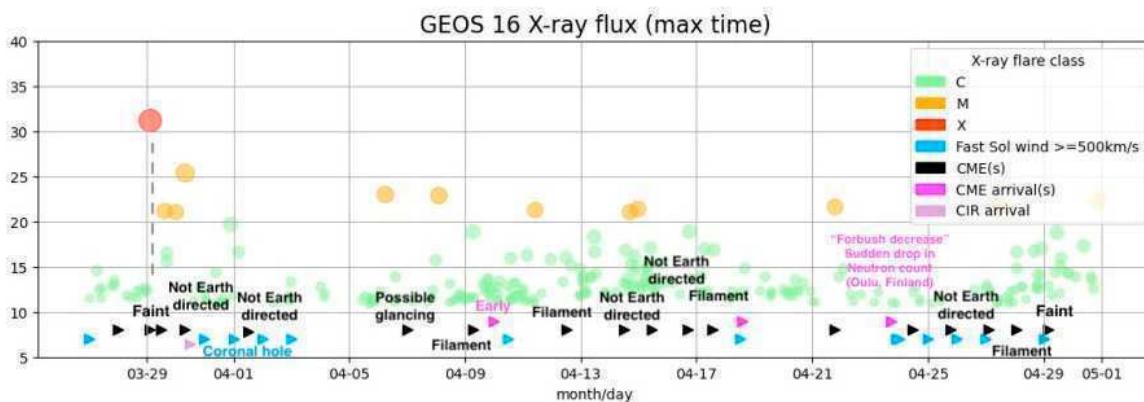
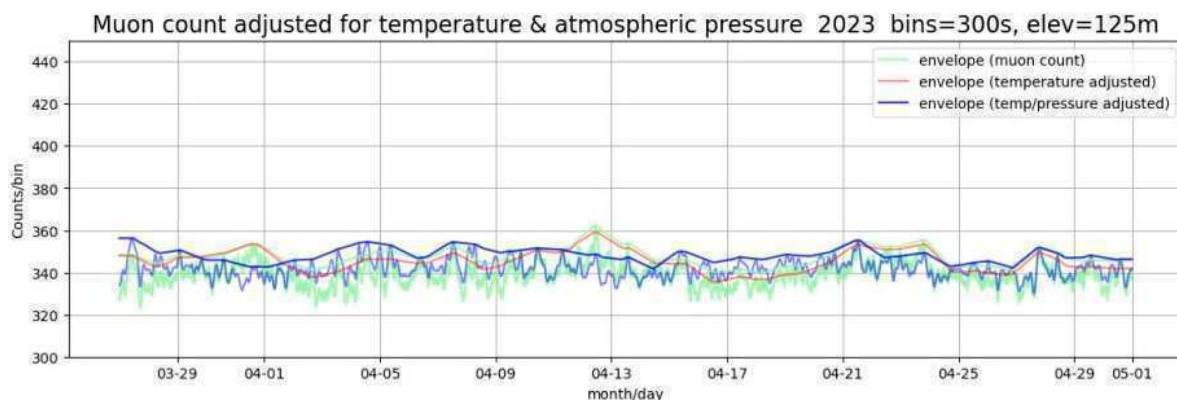


Colin's recording on the 30th shows 151MHz noise lasting all day, with some clearer peaks on the other frequencies. The 408MHz peak starting at 14:40 matches well with the C3.6 flare, but the source of the other peaks is less clear.

MUONS.



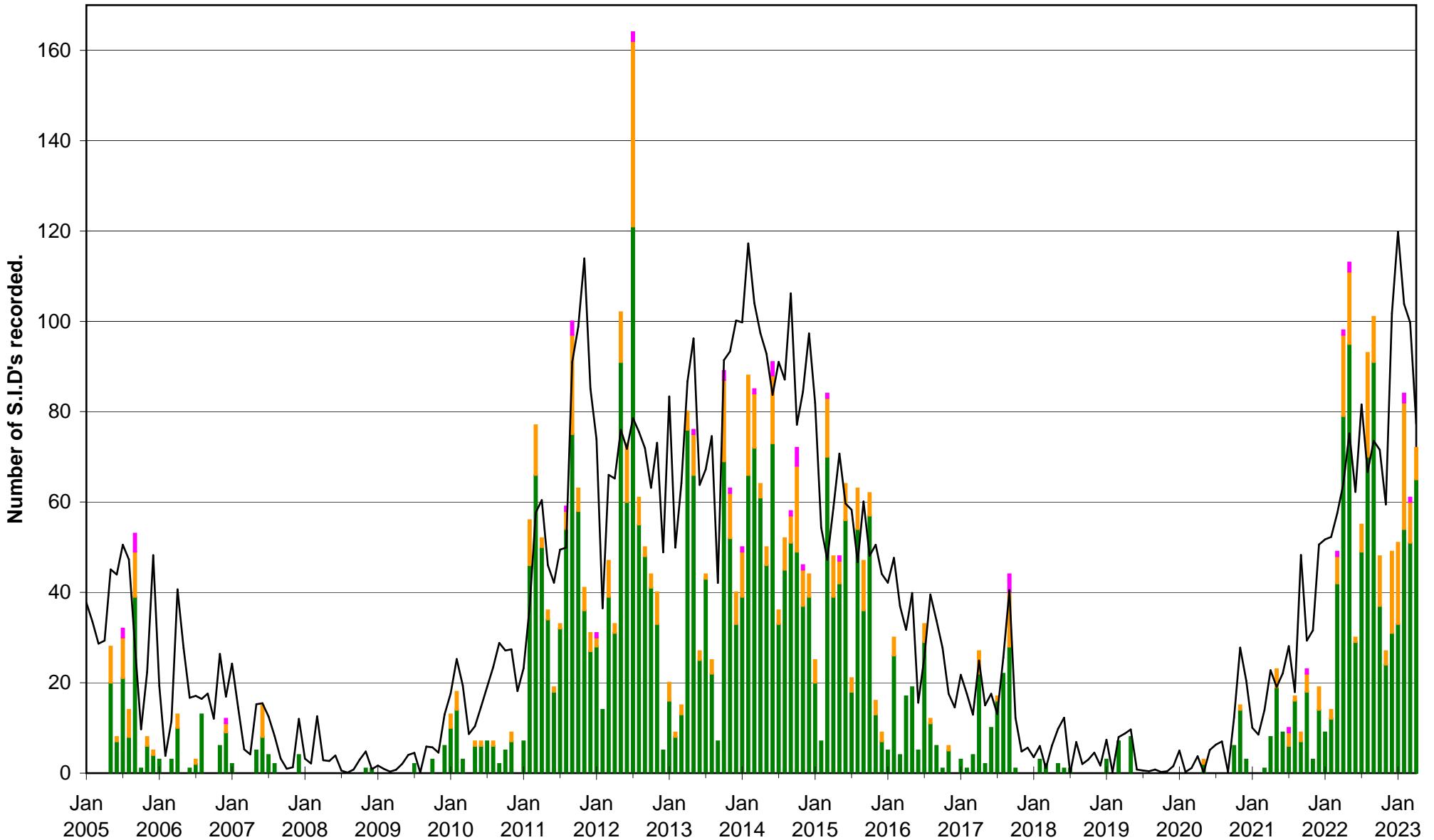
The very strong magnetic disturbance on the 23rd and 24th caused a significant drop in the Muon count recorded by Mark Prescott, as shown in his recording. This effect is called a Forbush Decrease, and is caused by compression of the upper ionosphere / atmosphere increasing its density, and therefore reducing the cosmic ray intensity reaching the lower layers. We see this as a reduction in Muon counts. It also reduces the neutron count, and was recorded by the Oulu cosmic ray monitor in Finland.



This effect is reduced slightly when the data is temperature / pressure corrected, shown above. The drop in count was very rapid at the time of the CME impact, but slower and smaller drops in counts are also present during periods of a faster solar wind.

VLF flare activity 2005/23

C M X — Relative sunspot number



BARTELS DIAGRAM

ROTATION	KEY:	DISTURBED.	ACTIVE	SFE	B, C, M, X = FLARE MAGNITUDE.	Synodic rotation start (carrington's.)
2552	F	2235 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30				2020 October 1 2 3
2553	F	2236 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30				BCCC
2554	F	2237 2020 November 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26				C
2555	F	2238 2020 December 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23				
2556	F	2239 2021 January 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19				
2557	F	2240 2021 February 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15				
2558	F	2241 2021 March 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14				
2559	F	2242 2021 April 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10				
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2561	F	2244 2021 June 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10				
2562	F	2245 2021 July 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10				CC
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2583	F	2267 2023 April 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10				
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DAY	X-ray class	Observers	John Cook (23.4kHz/22.1kHz)			Roberto Battaiola 23.4kHz			Paul Hyde (22.1kHz/24kHz)			Mark Edwards (24.0/19.6/37.5kHz)			Colin Clements (21.75kHz/37.5kHz)				
			Tuned radio frequency receiver, 0.58m frame aerial.			Modified AAVSO receiver.			Spectrum Lab / PC 1.5m frame aerial.			Spectrum Lab / PC 2m loop aerial.			Tuned Radio Frequency receivers, 0.76m screened loop aerial.				
START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)		
5	C1.3	1								10:15	10:21	10:41	1+						
5	C1.8	2								12:08	12:20	12:31	1	12:04	12:21	13:22	2+		
5	C1.7	1								17:50	17:52	17:58	1-						
6	M3.0	2				05:41	05:44	05:46	1-				05:41	05:54	06:06	1			
6	?	1				06:12	06:19	06:23	1-										
6	C3.9	5								13:46	13:57	14:11	1	13:45	13:57	14:08	1		
8	C3.2	5	11:18	11:20	11:38	1	11:16	11:20	11:27	1-				11:17	11:20	11:34	1-		
8	C1.2	1											13:24	13:27	13:34	1-			
9	C9.0	3	05:58	06:06	06:09	1-	05:58	06:03	06:08	1-				05:58	06:06	06:11	1-		
9	C3.2	4									14:39	14:56	15:08	1+	14:53	14:57	15:08	1-	
9	?	1									16:20	16:26	16:53	2	15:10	15:14	15:18	1-	
9	C2.4	2										16:22	16:28	?	-				
9	C2.8	1										16:34	16:37	16:44	1-				
9	C3.7	2										18:16	18:27	18:45	1+	18:20	18:28	18:38	1-
10	M2.8	1				05:15	05:16	05:19	1-				09:43	09:46	09:54	1-			
10	C2.9	5	09:42	09:46	10:00	1-					09:36	09:47	10:04	1+					
10	C1.3	3	11:28	11:31	11:42	1-							11:28	11:32	11:52	1			
10	C1.6	1											13:29	13:40	13:46	1-			
10	C6.0	8	13:49	13:52	14:21	1+	13:47	13:51	14:00	1-			13:49	13:53	14:14	1			
10	C2.1	1											14:46	14:50	14:57	1-			
10	C3.3	5	15:41	15:48	16:00	1							15:41	15:47	15:59	1-			
10	?	1											16:00	16:02	16:08	1-			
11	C1.6	1																	
11	M1.3	8	10:10	10:17	10:35	1	10:08	10:14	10:40	1+	10:07	10:18	11:22	2+	10:09	10:18	10:46	2	
11	?	1											10:49	10:52	11:00	1-			
11	C2.1	3											14:37	14:42	15:01	1			
12	C3.4	4											08:38	08:45	08:55	1-			
12	C6.1	7	15:43	15:45	16:00	1-							08:39	08:42	08:48	1-			
12	C5.2	6											11:46	11:54	12:20	2			
13	C3.9	2											11:49	11:56	12:20	1+			
13	C3.8	3											15:39	15:46	16:44	2+			
13	C8.4	6											15:43	15:45	16:01	1-			
13	C4.3	5											07:59	08:01	08:08	1-			
14	C3.3	2											08:14	08:25	08:38	1			
14	?	1											10:37	10:48	11:34	2+			
14	C6.9	7	12:52	12:57	13:42	2+	12:47	12:56	13:14	1+				10:39	10:52	11:22	2		
14	C3.7	2											11:53	11:59	12:15	1			
14	C3.2	1																	
14	?	1																	
14	C2.3	1																	
14	M1.1	7	16:13	16:19	16:44	1+	16:10	16:17	16:21	1-	16:11	16:22	16:47	2	16:14	16:21	16:47	2	
14	C5.3	3											16:50	16:59	17:08	1-			
15	C5.3	7	08:46	08:52	09:05	1					08:44	08:53	09:07	1	08:46	08:56	?	-	
15	C7.1	7	09:12	09:16	09:29	1-					09:10	09:15	09:42	1+	09:13	09:16	?	-	
15	?	2									09:46	09:51	10:11	1	09:48	09:51	10:23	2	
15	C2.4	1											13:19	13:24	13:39	1			
15	C2.6	2											14:22	14:28	14:56	2			
15	?	3											16:14	16:20	16:35	1			
15	C3.3	3											17:17	17:28	18:03	2+			
15	C5.4	2																	
16	C9.0	3									17:32	17:34	18:19	2+	17:35	17:46	18:32	2+	
17	C7.0	2									06:29	06:36	06:43	1-	06:27	06:34	06:59	1+	
17	C2.3	1											08:35	08:45	08:54	1			
17	?	1											09:04	09:12	09:43	2			
17	C6.9	6											14:26	14:32	15:11	2			
18	C2.4	3											14:28	14:38	15:21	2+			
18	C4.8	3											15:23	15:32	16:12	2+			
18	C3.2	1																	
19	C3.9	5	08:22	08:39	09:05	2	08:13	08:35	09:12	2+	08:13	08:44	09:25	2+	08:25	08:40	09:25	2+	
19	?	4									11:00	11:14	11:31	1+	11:07	11:16	11:32	1	
19	C2.3	1											13:14	13:23	?	-			
19	?	1											13:35	13:42	14:05	1+			
19	C2.7	2											15:56	16:09	16:23	1+			
20	C3.6	3											09:18	09:26	09:42	1			
20	C2.4	4											09:20	09:23	09:37	1-			
20	C2.3	3											10:47	10:57	11:16	1+			
20	?	1											12:18	12:26	12:46	1+			
20	C3.3	3											16:12	16:21	16:44	1+			
21	M1.7	1											17:53	18:10	19:11	2+			
22	C1.2	1											10:03	10:11	10:34	1+			
22	C2.0	2											15:56	16:07	16:40	2			
24	C2.2	5											11:11	11:17	11:34	1			
24	C2.8	7	13:03	13:08	13:18	1-	13:01	13:07	13:14	1-			13:02	13:08	13:29	1+			
26	C2.5	2	14:21	14:23	14:28	1-	14:12	14:21	14:27	1-									
27	M1.8	7	11:12	11:17	12:23	2+	11:14	11:18	11:44	1+	11:10	11:19	12:27	2+	11:12	11:27	11:41	1+	
28	C1.5	1											09:14	09:18	09:33	1			
28	C6.8	1											15:52	16:02	16:19	1+			
29	C4.4	6	08:38	08:42	09:00	1	08:37	08:41	08:47	1-			08:39	08:43	08:54	1-			
29	C8.8	7	10:07	10:18	11:12	2+	10:04	10:13	10:20	1-			10:05	10:18	10:38	2			
29	C2.1	3											12:44	12:50	12:57	1-			
29	C5.1	5	13:22	13:27	13:44	1	13:22	13:28	13:35	1-									
29	C6.0	6	13:54	14:02	14:55	2+	13:48	14:07	14:26	2			08:41	08:55	10:05	2+			
30	C7.3	7	08:40	08:54	09:48	2+	08:37	08:49	09:55	2+				08:42	08:54	09:38	2+		
30	C3.6	2											14:11	14:59	15:46	3			
30	?	1											14:23	15:16	15:53	3			
30	M2.4	1											20:07	20:20	20:48	2			
30	0		</td																

BAA Radio Astronomy Section.

2023 APRIL.

BAA Radio Astronomy Section.

2023 APRIL.

DAY	Xray class		Chris Bailey	Colin Briden (22.1kHz)	Martyn Kinder	Andrew Lutley (23.4kHz)	Peter Meadows (23.4kHz)
			Spectrum Lab.	Spectrum Lab. frame aerial.	1.2m Tuned radio frequency receivers, Frame aerials.	Tuned radio frequency receiver, 0.6m frame aerial.	Tuned radio frequency receiver, 0.6m frame aerial.
5	C1.3		START PEAK END (UT)	START PEAK END (UT)	START PEAK END (UT)	START PEAK END (UT)	START PEAK END (UT)
5	C1.8						
5	C1.7						
6	M3.0						
6	?						
6	C3.9			13:22 13:59 14:35 2+			
8	C3.2						
8	C1.2						
9	C9.0						
9	C3.2						
9	?						
9	C2.4						
9	C2.8						
9	C3.7						
10	M2.8						
10	C2.9						
10	C1.3						
10	C1.6			13:49 13:51 14:20 1+			
10	C6.0						
10	C2.1						
10	C3.3						
10	?						
11	C1.6			15:40 15:46 ? -			
11	M1.3						
11	?						
11	C2.1						
12	C3.4						
12	C6.1						
12	C5.2						
13	C3.9						
13	C3.8						
13	C8.4						
13	C4.3						
14	C3.3						
14	?						
14	C6.9						
14	C3.7						
14	C3.2						
14	?						
14	C2.3						
14	M1.1						
14	C5.3						
15	C5.3			16:13 16:20 16:37 1			
15	C7.1						
15	?						
15	C2.4						
15	C2.6						
15	?						
15	C3.3			14:23 14:28 14:32 1-			
15	C5.4						
16	C9.0						
17	C7.0						
17	C2.3						
17	?						
17	C6.9						
18	C2.4						
18	C4.8						
18	C3.2						
19	C3.9						
19	?						
19	C2.3						
19	?						
19	C2.7						
20	C3.6						
20	C2.4						
20	C2.3						
20	?						
20	C3.3						
21	M1.7						
22	C1.2						
22	C2.0						
24	C2.2						
24	C2.8			13:03 13:23 13:42 2			
26	C2.5						
27	M1.8						
28	C1.5						
28	C6.8						
29	C4.4						
29	C8.8						
29	C2.1						
29	C5.1						
29	C6.0						
30	C7.3						
30	C3.6						
30	?						
30	M2.4						