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BAA Radio Astronomy Section.

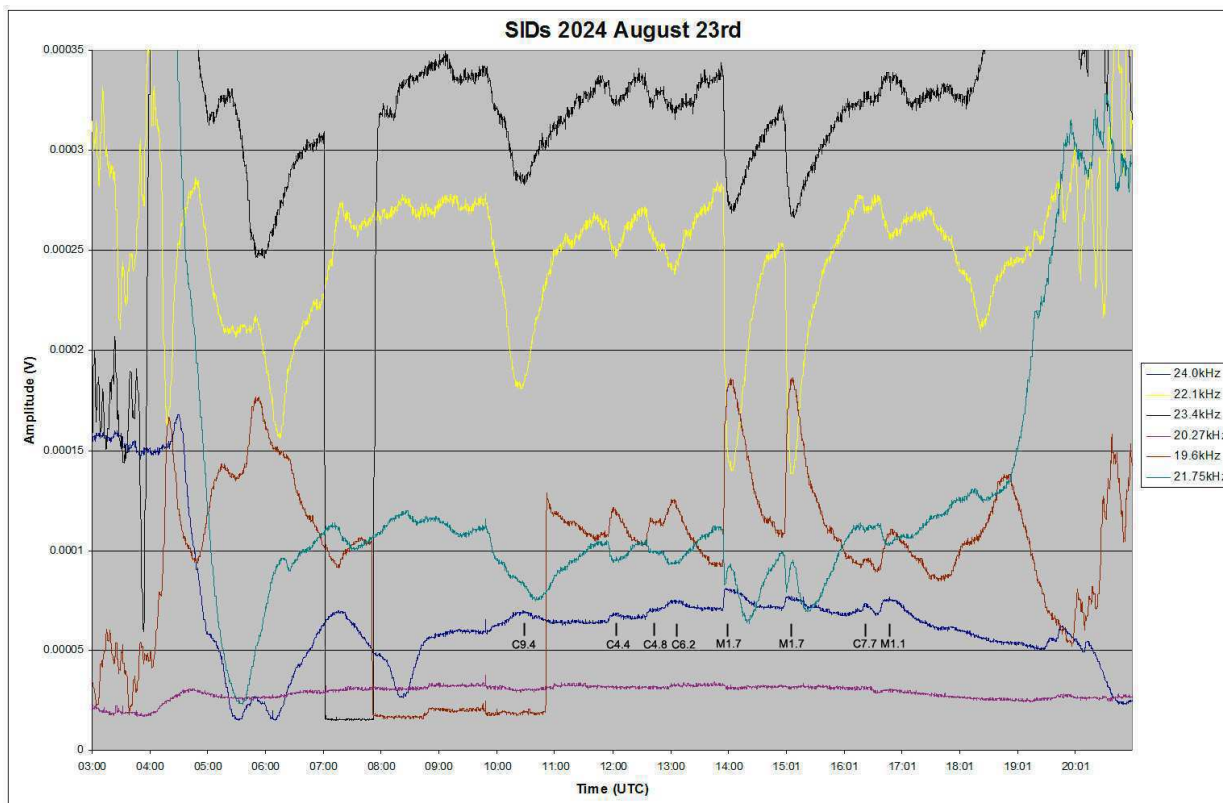
Director Paul Hearn.

RADIO SKY NEWS

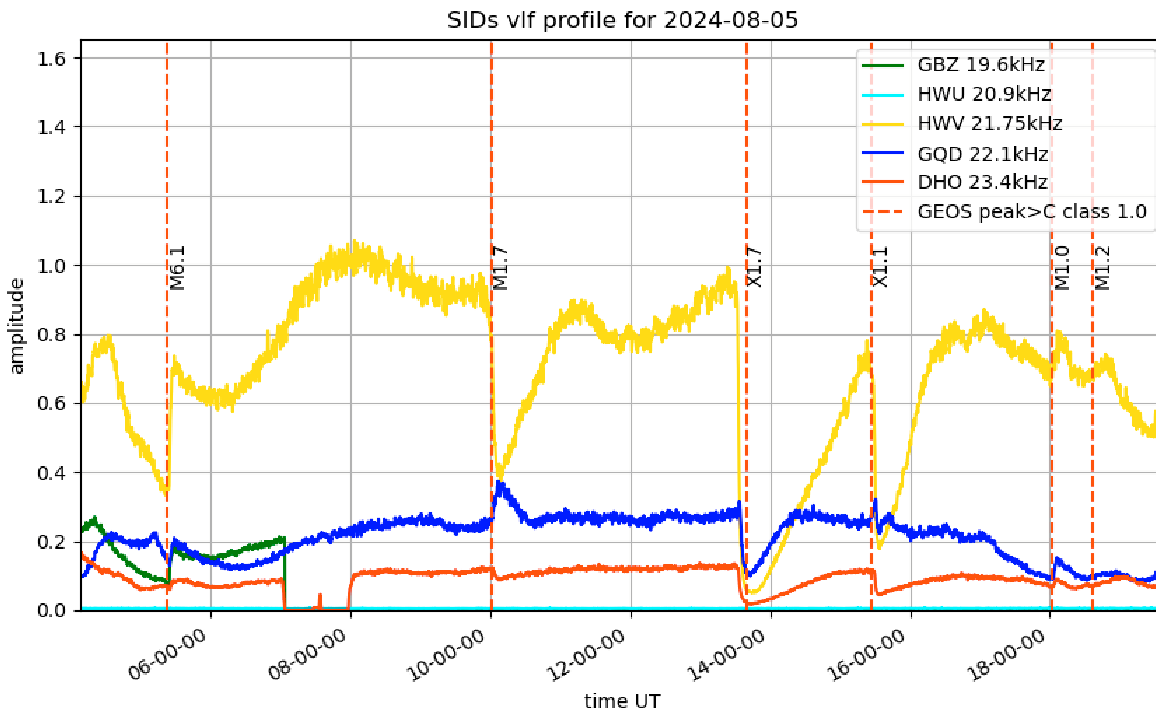
2024 AUGUST.

VLF SID OBSERVATIONS.

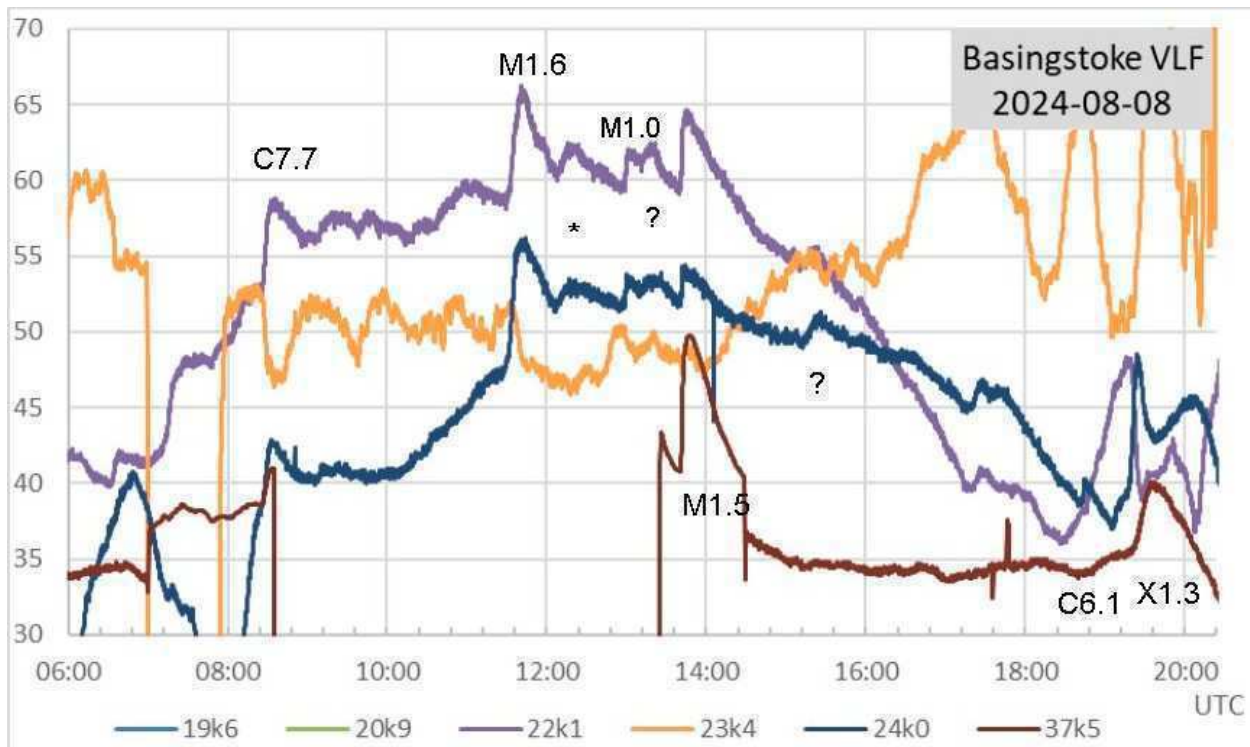
Solar activity again remained high in August, with another 168 classified flares recorded. There were four of X-class that were suitably timed for us to record. The background X-ray flux level also remained high for much of the month, hiding some of the smaller flares. There were also plenty of multi-peaked and simultaneous flares, making many of the SIDs difficult to assign to specific flares. There were also plenty of unclassified events listed in the SWPC weekly bulletins. Those that were listed but without magnitudes are shown as '*', while those not listed are shown as '?'.



Mark Edwards' recording from the 23rd shows how many of the SIDs have merged, making analysis difficult. Mark has identified the stronger flares, but there are plenty of smaller peaks visible in the chart. The small difference in flare magnitudes is due to using different sources of X-ray data.

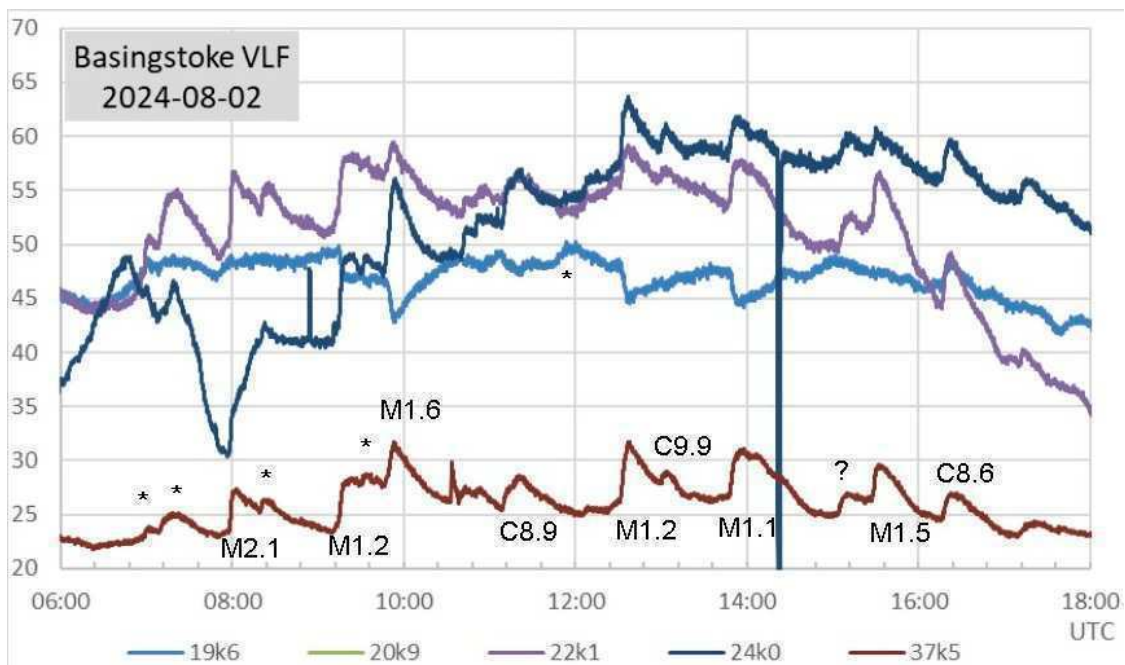
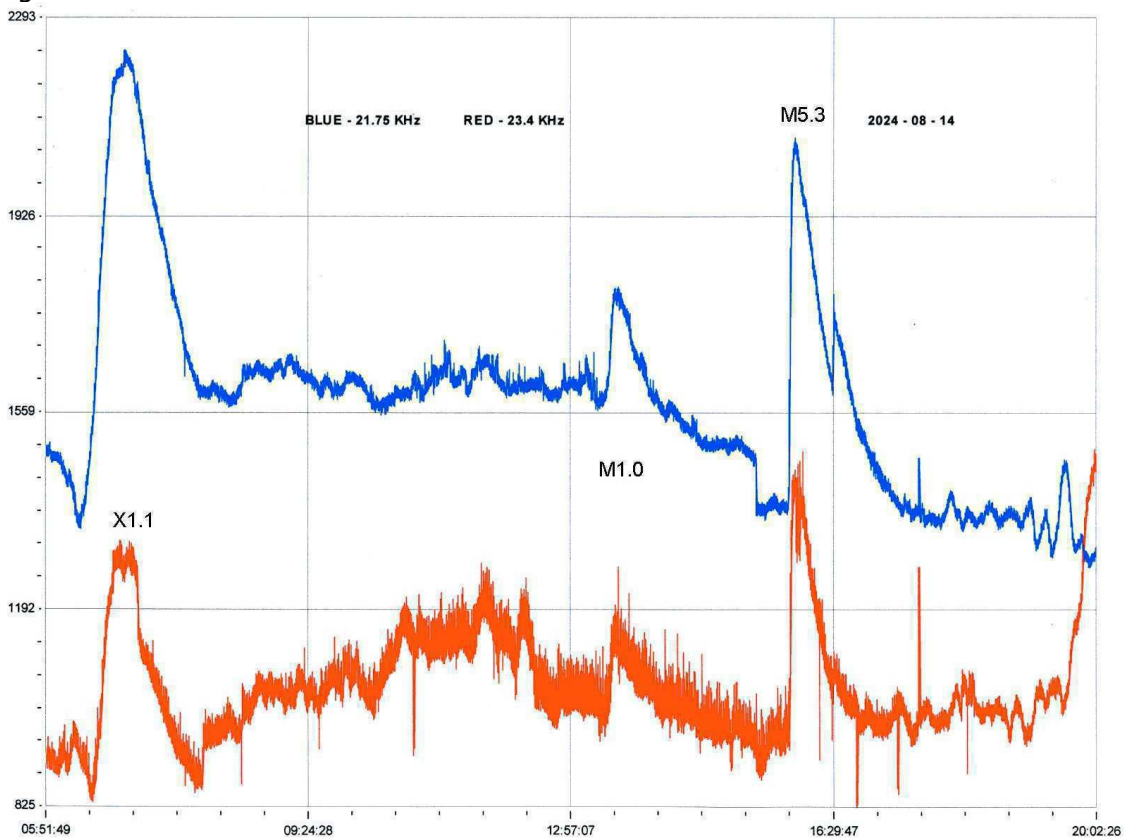


Mark Prescott's recording from the 5th shows the two strong X-flares. The first has merged into the second at 21.75kHz, which has then merged into the sunset period. The 22.1kHz trace is interesting in that the M1.7 SID has a rising peak while the X1.7 shows a falling peak. The X1.1 SID looks like a small 'peak and wave' type, and the later M1.0 again shows a rising peak. The 21.75kHz path is southward into France while the 22.1kHz path is north towards the Solway Firth.

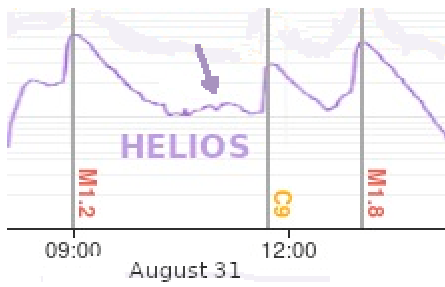


The third of the X-flares was late in the afternoon of the 8th, recorded on the Trans-Atlantic signals by Paul Hyde. The Grindavik signal went off air due to more volcanic activity later in the month, but was still operating on the 8th, showing a clean SID. 24kHz seems to show a 'spike and wave' shape. The chart also shows some of the unclassified events during the day, giving a very complex pattern.

The fourth of the X-flares was early on the 14th, peaking at about 06:45UT, and produced quite strong SIDs on both signals in the recording by Colin Clements. The two M-flares are also well recorded. There were several smaller unclassified events during the day, but not visible in the general background noise on these signals.

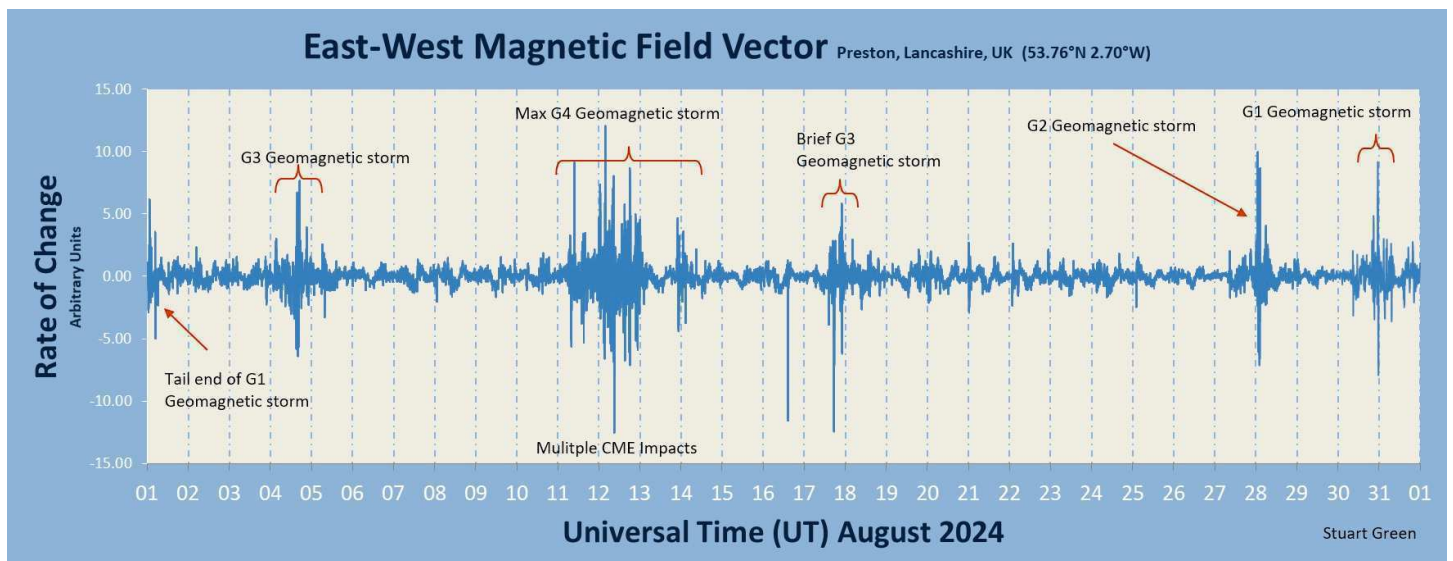


Paul Hyde's recording from the 2nd shows a day full of SIDs, quite well defined at 37.5kHz. I have attempted to label the unclassified events, some of which are quite distinct and show on most of the signals. Strong activity continued through most of August, although with more C-flares later in the month.



Thomas Mazzi also noted one of these unclassified events with his Helios system. It does match a peak in the X-ray charts, although I do not have the precise timing.

MAGNETIC OBSERVATIONS.

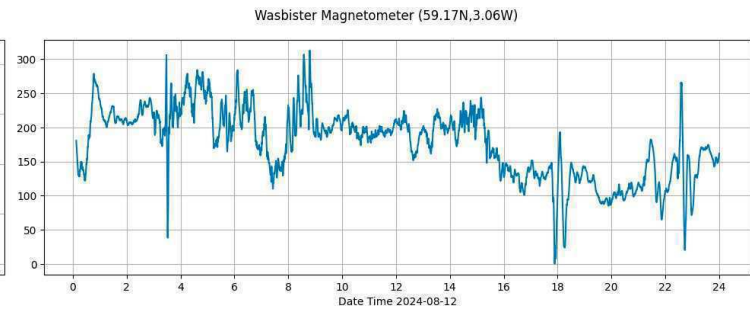
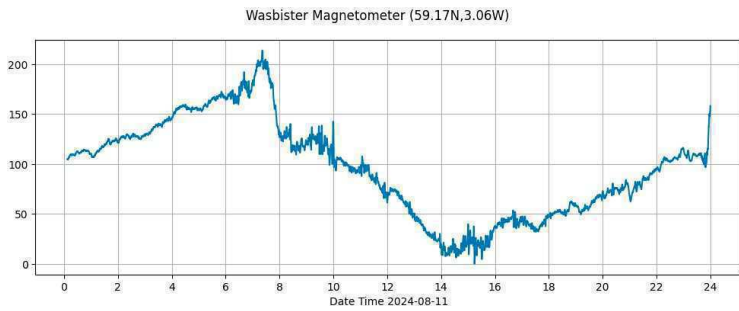


Stuart Green’s summary of the month’s magnetic activity shows some strong storms, including a G4 storm on the 11th to 14th. August started with the tail end of a storm at the end of July. In the July report I included a magnetic chart by Nick Quinn that included an SFE as a sharp spike. I have expanded my own recording to show the SFE with the M4.0 flare that produced it.

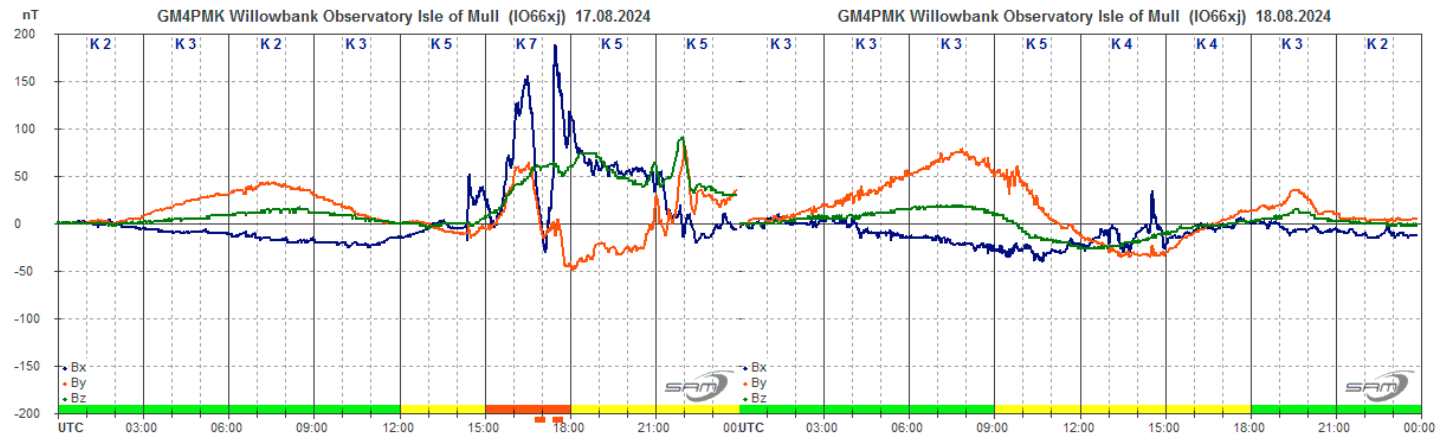


The flare is just visible in the 23.4kHz signal, together with the SFE in the green magnetometer trace. It peaks at 04:41UT, and has a magnitude of 43nT. Roger Blackwell’s recordings show a similar amplitude. The disturbance was short-lived, fading out by midday.

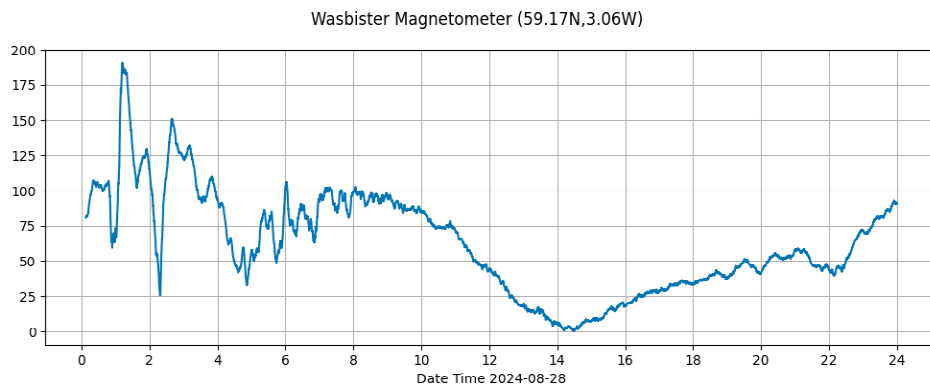
The major storm starting on the 11th seems to have been the result of several CMEs combining, so the actual source is not clear. Our SID observations show plenty of strong flares over the previous few days. Callum Potter’s recording for the 11th and 12th shows the activity:



The disturbance is fairly mild on the 11th, but increases rapidly at midnight. Note that the vertical scale changes on the 12th to show the greater amplitude during the day. Activity faded over the next few days.



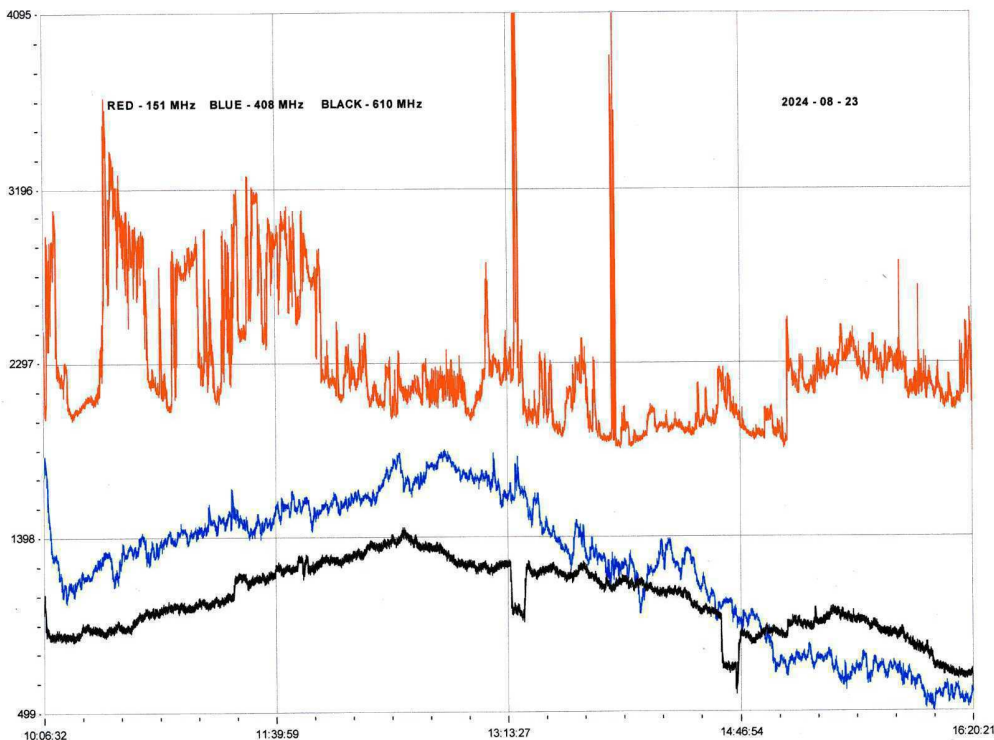
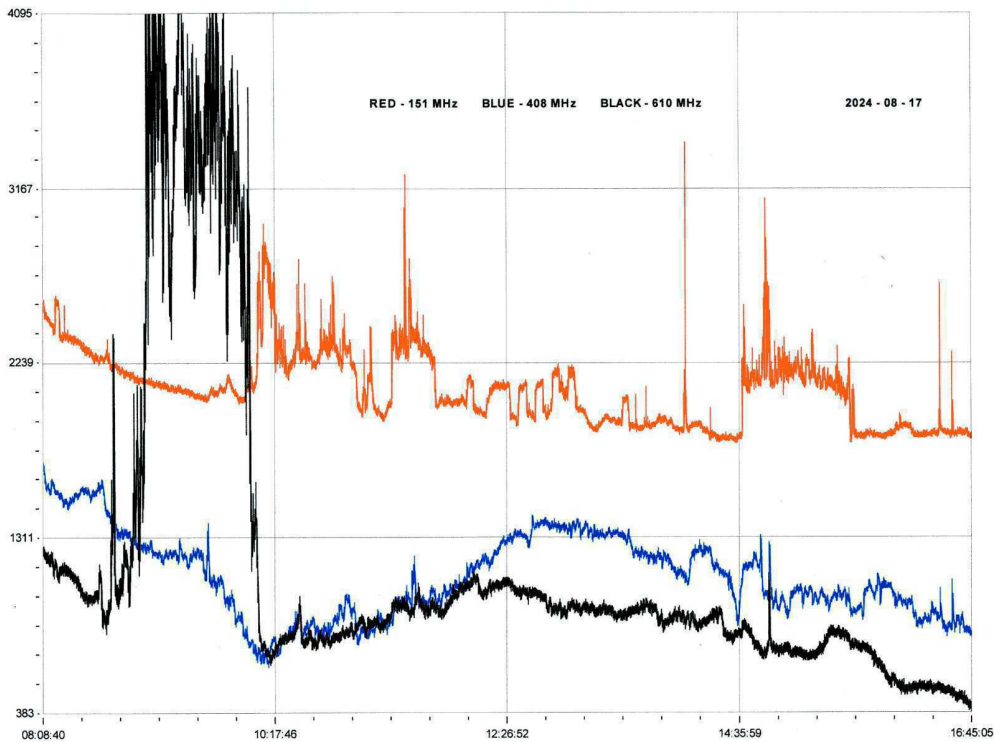
Roger Blackwell recorded the less active storm on the 17th and 18th, starting with a CME impact at about 14:20 on the 17th. The STCE bulletin lists a CME from the X1.4 flare early on the 14th arriving at 13:30. If this is the same event, then it was a very slow CME, taking over three days to reach Earth. The disturbance was much weaker after midnight, with a low amplitude turbulence in the morning of the 18th.



The two minor storms at the end of August were much weaker, callum Potter's chart from the 28th showing activity starting at midnight and fading out before midday. Activity on the 31st was weaker and faded out quite quickly. The source seems to have been a stronger solar wind from a pair of coronal holes.

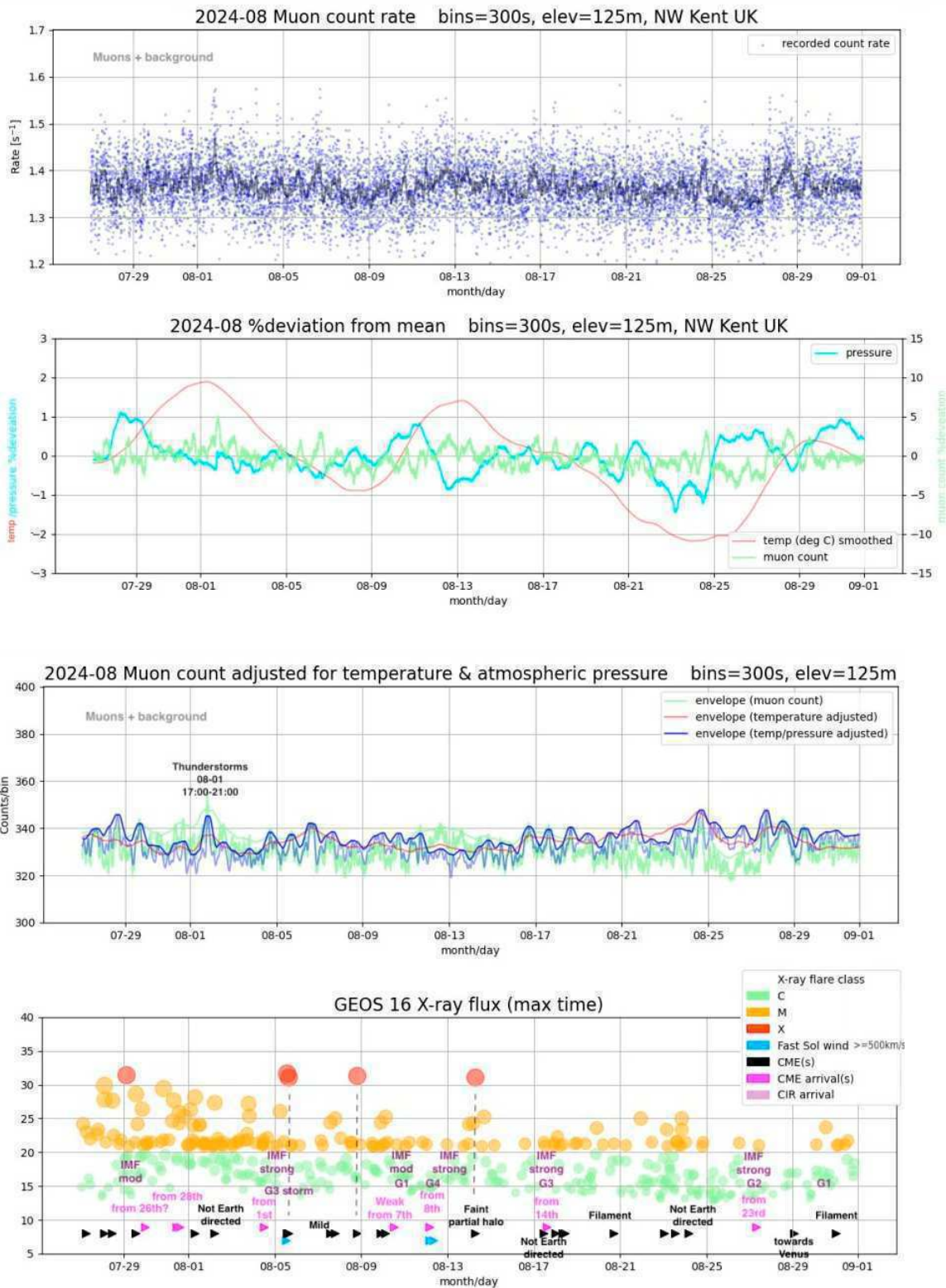
Magnetic observations received from Roger Blackwell, Stuart Green, Callum Potter, Nick Quinn and John Cook.

SOLAR EMISSIONS



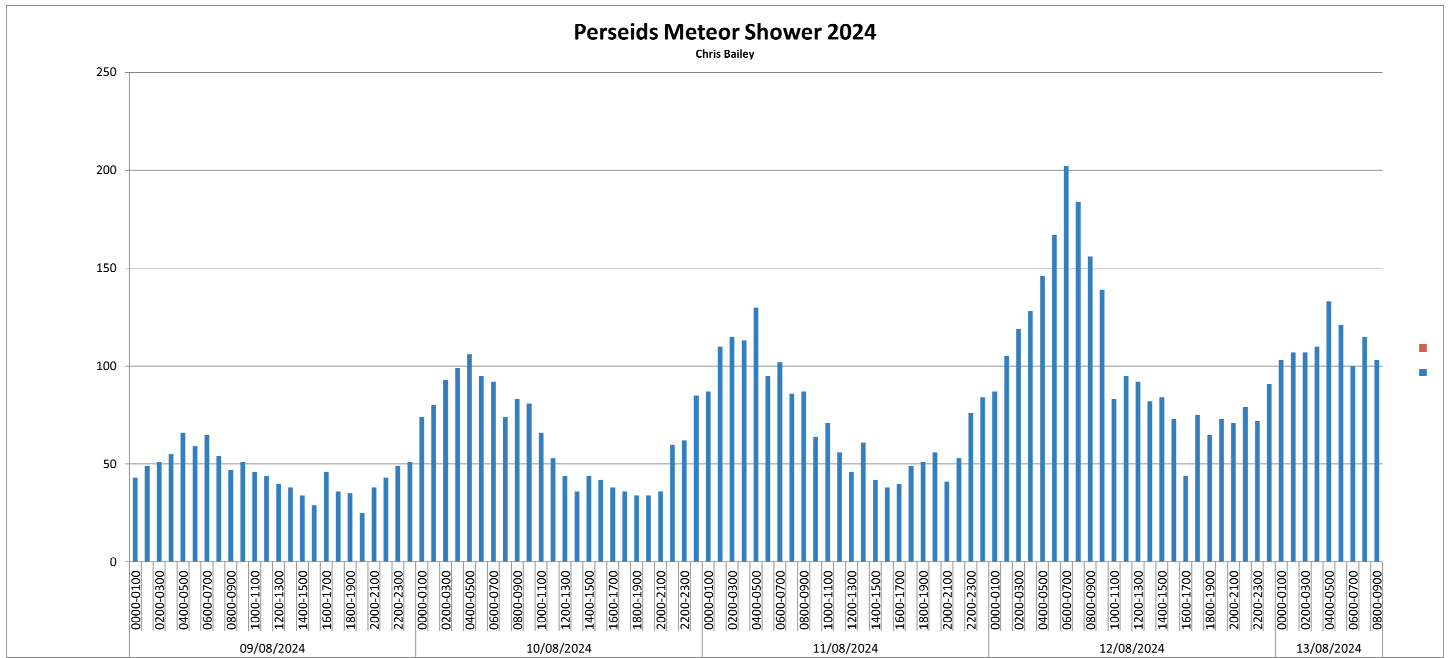
Colin Clements recorded radio emissions on several days in August. The 17th (top chart) shows some 151MHz (red) emissions matching the M1.6 and M1.1 flares, along with some of the unclassified events later in the afternoon. The strong 610MHz (black) burst may match some of the early unclassified flares, but is rather odd. On the 23rd there is long period of 151MHz emission matching the strong C-flares in the morning, as well as a pair of short spikes around 13:15–13:30, perhaps from the afternoon C-flares. 408MHz (blue) has remained quiet on both days. Emissions were also recorded on the 5th, 16th, 19th, 30th and 31st.

MUONS



There were plenty of thunderstorms around the UK in August, Mark Prescott seeing one on the 1st. It has created a small increase in his Muon counts. This sits in the middle of a period of lower counts during the high density of M-flares in late July / early August. The large magnetic storm starting on the 11th produced a drop in the muon count lasting four days. There are also some small drops matching other minor magnetic activity.

PERSEIDS

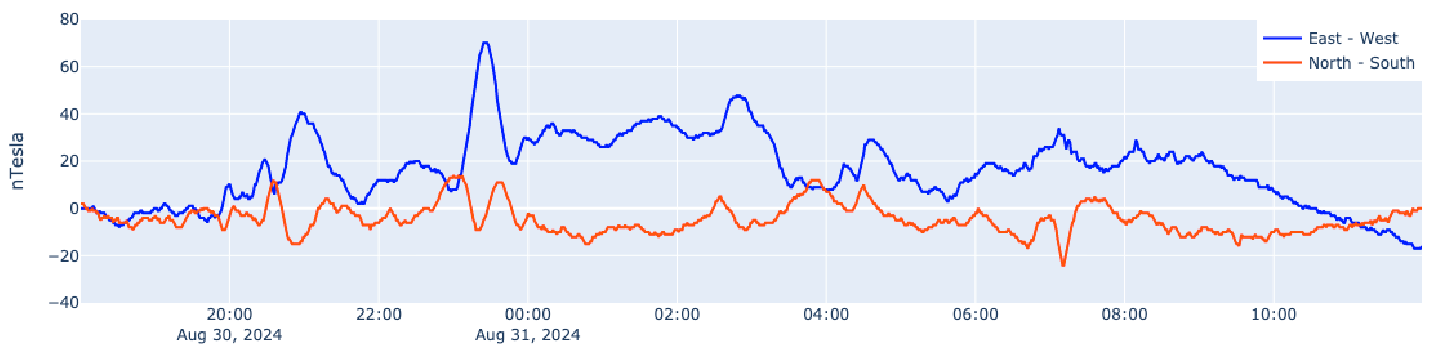


Chris Bailey’s chart of Perseid echos runs from the 9th to 09:00UT on the 13th. There is a clear peak between 06 and 07UT on the 12th. The afternoon and evening counts are also fairly high, much as predicted in the BAA handbook. Counts were also quite high in the early hours of the 11th and 13th.

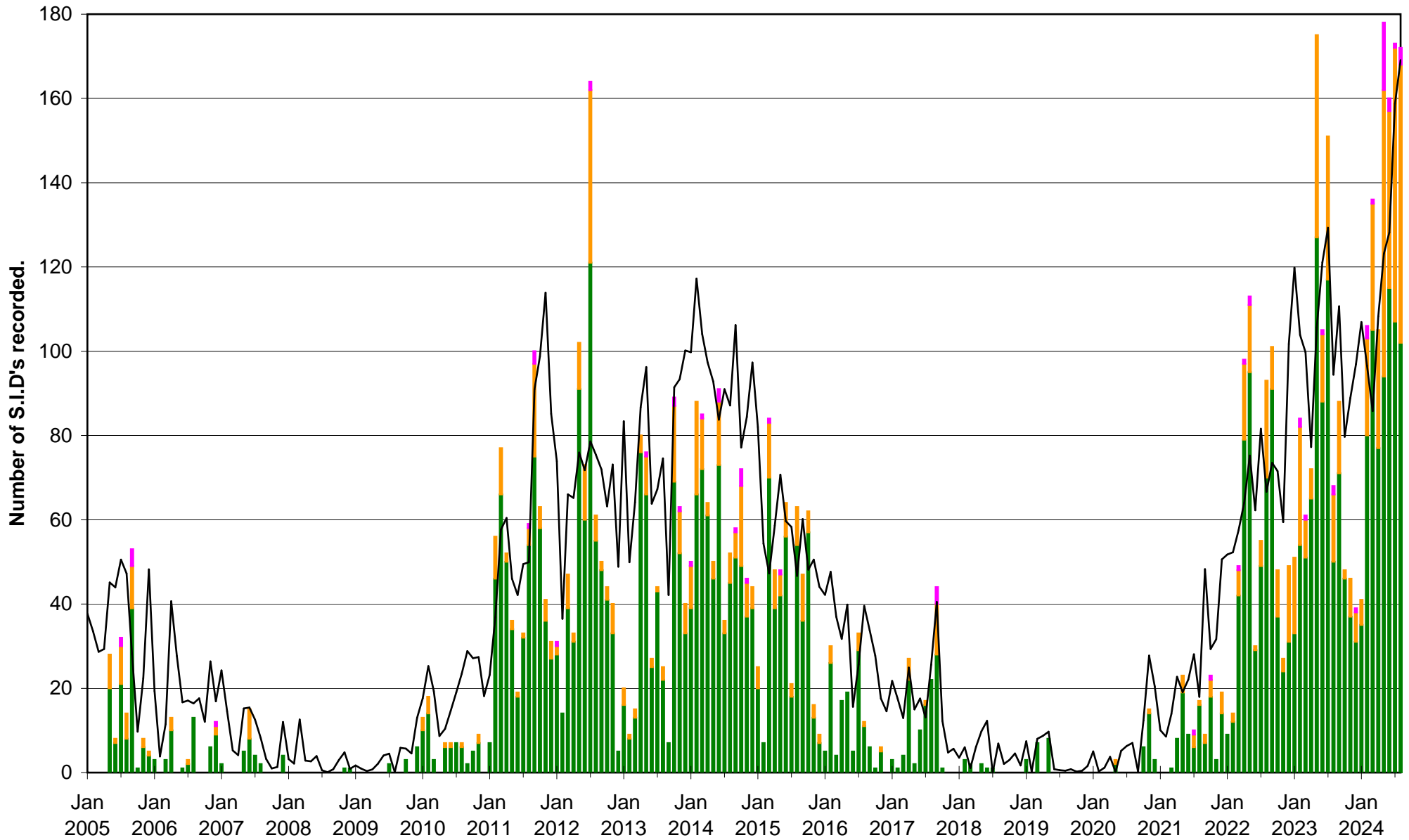
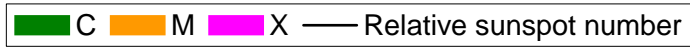
The weather was generally nice and warm on the night of the 12th, so I was able to make a visual count between 22:00 and 23:00, seeing 7 Perseids (plus a few satellites and aeroplanes!) looking to the north east away from the worst of the local lighting. I was also aware of a faint auroral glow at the time, an unexpected addition from the strong magnetic storm. Observers from my local library astronomy group had similar counts.

A late report from Nick Quinn includes the mild magnetic disturbance at the end of August:

Steyning Magnetometer (50.8 North, 0.3 West)



VLF flare activity 2005/24



BARTELS DIAGRAM

ROTATION	KEY:	DISTURBED.	ACTIVE	SFE	B, C, M, X = FLARE MAGNITUDE.	Synodic rotation start (carrington's).
2570	6 7 8 9 10 11	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31			
2571	2022 February 2 3 4 5 6 7	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28			
2572	2022 March 1 2 3 4 5 6	7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27			
2573	2022 April 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23			
2574	2022 May 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20			
2575	2022 June 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16			
2576	2022 July 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13			
2577	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
2578	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5			
2579	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2			
2580	2022 October 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29			
2581	2022 November 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25			
2582	2022 December 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22			
2583	2023 January 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18			
2584	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14			
2585	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13			
2586	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
2587	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6			
2588	7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31			
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2593	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15			
2594	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12			
2595	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
2596	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5			
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2599	2024 March 29 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26			
2600	2024 April 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22			
2601	2024 May 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19			
2602	2024 June 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15			
2603	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12			
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2605	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4			

DAY	Xray class	Observers	John Cook (23.4kHz/22.1kHz)				Roberto Battaiola (23.4/21.75kHz)				Paul Hyde (Various)				Mark Edwards (24.0/19.6/22.1kHz)				Colin Clements (21.75/23.4kHz)			
			Tuned radio frequency receiver, 0.58m frame aerial.				Modified AAVSO receiver.				Spectrum Lab / PC 1.5m frame aerial.				Spectrum Lab / PC 2m loop aerial.				Tuned Radio Frequency receivers, 0.76m screened loop aerial.			
			START	PEAK	END (UT)		START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	
1	M4.0	1	04:39	04:41	05:09	1+																
1	M1.5	1	05:54	05:57	06:04	1-																
1	M8.2	6	07:03	07:14	07:37	2							06:47	07:08	07:41	2+	06:39	07:24	09:34	3+		
1	*	1											08:28	08:30	09:00	1+						
1	*	1											09:33	09:43	09:50	1-						
1	?	2								09:53	09:57	10:05	1-	09:54	10:00	10:05	1-					
1	*	1											10:31	10:36	10:43	1-						
1	M4.1	3	11:13	11:21	?	-				11:11	11:23	12:12	2+	10:58	11:07	?	-					
1	?	1											11:09	11:19	?	-						
1	?	6											11:35	11:41	?	-	11:03	11:43	14:23	3+		
1	?	2											12:13	12:18	?	-						
1	*	1											12:36	12:37	?	-						
1	*	1											12:54	13:04	?	-						
1	*	1											13:33	13:43	?	-						
1	*	1											14:15	14:21	14:29	1-						
1	*	2											14:04	14:43	15:00	2+						
1	C8.8	6	15:13	15:16	15:38	1				15:14	15:18	15:39	1	15:14	15:17	15:35	1	15:18	15:24	15:43	1	
1	*	1											15:41	15:44	15:53	1-						
1	?	1											15:56	16:00	?	-						
1	M1.0	2	16:04	16:12	16:27	1							16:05	16:17	?	-						
1	M1.3	5	16:35	16:38	17:02	1+				16:35	16:41	?	-	16:34	16:39	?	-					
1	?	3											16:36	16:49	?	-	16:41	16:48	17:32	2+		
1	*	1											17:03	17:05	?	-						
1	M1.3	5	17:26	17:31	18:30	2+				17:26	17:36	18:11	2	17:26	17:31	17:55	1+	17:32	17:39	18:06	2	
1	C8.5	1											18:53	19:03	19:10	1-						
1	M1.2	2								20:17	20:25	?	-	20:19	20:25	20:56	2					
2	*	2								06:58	07:02	07:08	1-	06:56	07:04	?	-					
2	*	1											07:07	07:21	?	-						
2	M2.1	7	07:58	08:00	08:20	1				07:57	08:01	?	-	07:58	08:03	?	-	08:04	08:09	08:25	1	
2	*	2								08:20	08:24	08:41	1	08:20	08:24	09:06	2+					
2	M1.2	8	09:15	09:17	?	-				09:14	09:19	?	-	09:13	09:25	?	-	09:16	09:28	09:37	1	
2	*	1											09:31	09:33	?	-						
2	M1.6	8	09:46	09:52	10:22	2				09:45	09:53	10:26	2	09:46	09:53	10:27	2	09:51	09:59	10:45	2+	
2	?	2								10:40	10:44	?	-	10:41	10:45	?	-					
2	?	2								10:50	10:53	11:04	1-	10:49	10:57	?	-					
2	C8.9	4	11:09	11:13	11:18	1-				11:08	11:21	11:50	2	11:09	11:16	?	-	11:14	11:27	12:11	2+	
2	*	1											11:17	11:20	11:37	1						
2	*	1											12:07	12:12	12:17	1-						
2	M1.2	7	12:32	12:37	?	-				12:31	12:36	?	-	12:32	12:38	12:54	1	12:37	12:42	13:04	1+	
2	C9.9	4	12:58	13:02	?	-				12:59	13:00	13:18	1	13:00	13:04	13:14	1-	13:04	13:11	13:53	2+	
2	?	1											13:22	13:26	13:28	1-						
2	M1.1	7	13:48	13:52	?	-				13:47	13:53	14:33	2+	13:48	13:57	14:26	2	13:53	14:04	15:07	2+	
2	?	2								15:03	15:11	?	-	15:06	15:08	?	-					
2	M1.5	7	15:02	15:30	?	-				15:27	15:32	16:00	2	15:23	15:32	16:12	2+	15:33	15:38	16:22	2+	
2	C8.6	5	16:17	16:18	16:39	1				16:16	16:21	16:58	2	16:17	16:23	17:02	2	16:22	16:27	16:42	1	
2	C6.1	2								17:10	17:14	17:29	1	17:12	17:17	17:36	1					
2	C8.2	1											18:13	18:23	18:47	2						
3	M1.9	6	06:55	07:02	07:58	2+				06:53	07:02	08:20	3	06:55	07:23	08:56	3					
3	*	1											09:33	09:37	09:45	1-						
3	C6.6	4	10:30	10:35	10:48	1-				10:30	10:40	11:22	2+	10:31	10:44	11:08	2					
3	C4.6	5	12:27	12:34	12:51	1				12:26	12:31	12:42	1-	12:28	12:31	12:55	1+					
3	M1.8	8	13:31	13:43	14:45	2+				13:30	13:46	14:29	2+	13:32	13:45	14:25	2+	13:36	13:51	16:12	3+	
3	*	1											15:00	15:02	15:15	1-						
3	C6.6	3	16:06	16:11	16:41	2				16:04	16:09	16:45	2	16:06	16:12	?	-					
3	?	1											16:21	16:23	?	-						
3	M2.8	7	16:53	16:55	?	-				16:50	16:57	?	-	16:53	16:54	?	-	16:59	17:03	17:28	1+	
3	M1.9	5	17:22	17:26	18:02	2				17:21	17:28	?	-	17:21	17:28	?	-	17:28	17:32	18:09	2	
3	?	2								18:02	18:12	?	-	18:03	18:13	?	-					
3	M7.3	5	18:37	18:40	?	-				18:36	18:43	19:03	1+	18:35	18:44	?	-					
3	M5.4	3	19:23	19:30	19:41	1-				19:19	19:25	19:48	1+	19:19	19:32	20:14	2+					
4	C5.6	3	08:02	08:08	08:16	1-				08:02	08:12	08:38	2	08:04	08:18	?	-					
4	?	1								08:22	08:34	08:43	1	08:22	08:34	08:43	1					
4	C5.7	3	09:03	09:08	09:29	1+				09:02	09:13	09:37	2	09:04	09:10	09:34	1+					
4	?	1											09:40	09:46	?	-						
4	M1.1	6	09:41	09:50	?	-				09:41	09:47	10:04	1	09:50	10:02	?	-					
4	M1.4	4	09:58	10:02	?	-							10:05	10:09	?	-						
4	M1.9	6	10:26	10:52	12:22	3				10:24	10:45	12:11	3	10:20	10:52	12:37	3+	10:10	10:15	10:27	1-	
4	*	1											12:42	12:46	?	-						
4	*	2											12:56	13:00	?	-						
4	C8.5	5	13:14	13:25	13:51	2				13:14	13:28	13:54	2	13:14	13:28	13:54	2	13:19	13:34	14:55	3	
4	?	1											13:50	14:01	14:30	2						
4	C6.1	2	14:47	14:59	?	-							14:52	15:02	?	-						
4	M2.2	8	15:13	15:17	16:18	2+				15:13	15:17											

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16	C8.1	5	15:38	15:42	?	-	15:36	15:43	16:04	1+	15:38	15:44	16:10	1+	15:40	15:46	16:00	1	15:46	15:51	16:05	1
17	*	1													07:09	07:19	07:32	1				
17	*	1													09:21	09:44	?	-				
17	*	1													09:53	09:59	?	-				
17	M1.6	6									10:29	10:38	11:14	2	10:27	10:36	?	-	10:32	10:42	11:32	2+
17	M1.1	4									11:25	11:33	?	-	11:26	11:29	13:00	3	11:32	11:51	12:17	2
17	*	2									11:38	11:44	12:02	1	11:41	11:45	12:11	1+				
17	*	1													13:13	13:15	13:43	1+				
18	M1.2	3	07:22	07:32	07:57	2									07:28	07:45	08:00	1+				
18	?	1													10:39	10:55	11:22	2				
18	*	1													12:08	12:18	12:45	2				
18	*	1													13:00	13:06	13:17	1-				
18	C5.0	1													13:19	13:26	13:53	2				
18	*	1													13:40	13:55	14:21	2				
18	C4.5	1													17:36	17:46	18:20	2				
19	M1.3	7	09:36	09:39	10:23	2+	09:28	09:36	10:14	2+	09:32	09:41	10:21	2+	09:33	09:42	10:02	1+	09:41	09:46	10:34	2+
19	C5.7	6	11:35	11:38	12:01	1+	11:31	11:37	11:48	1-	11:34	11:40	11:47	1-	11:32	11:41	12:04	1+	11:40	11:45	12:21	2
19	*	2					13:54	14:04	14:22	1+					13:57	14:07	?	-				
19	*	1													14:26	14:43	15:12	2+				
19	C4.4	2					15:45	15:51	16:09	1					15:37	15:52	16:01	1				
19	C7.1	5	16:29	16:32	17:03	2	16:22	16:30	16:58	2	16:27	16:34	16:59	1+	16:27	16:42	16:56	1+				
19	C5.1	1									17:12	17:23	17:37	1								
20	?	1													11:27	11:42	12:12	2				
20	C7.4	7	12:27	12:30	12:54	1+	12:21	12:27	13:08	2+	12:23	12:33	12:59	2	12:25	12:31	13:10	2	12:29	12:36	13:43	2+
20	C8.7	7	14:48	14:51	15:23	2	14:44	14:53	15:34	2+	14:48	14:56	15:59	2+	14:49	14:53	15:21	1+	14:52	15:00	16:35	3
20	*	1													16:38	16:42	16:51	1-				
20	M1.3	5	17:09	17:10	17:40	1+	17:06	17:08	17:26	1	17:08	17:13	17:22	1-	17:08	17:11	17:39	1+				
21	M1.1	1	05:50	05:57	06:02	1-									09:50	09:53	10:17	1+				
21	C4.7	1													11:36	11:39	11:58	1				
21	*	1													12:33	12:39	13:11	2				
21	*	1													14:23	14:28	14:35	1-				
21	C3.8	2	14:27	14:29	14:37	1-									15:59	16:29	17:38	3				
21	C8.8	5	16:35	16:37	16:50	1-	16:16	16:32	17:32	2+	16:13	16:40	17:23	2+								
22	C8.3	1	06:11	06:18	06:40	1+									08:06	08:11	08:25	1				
22	C5.6	1													10:37	10:42	11:18	2	10:41	10:48	11:34	2+
22	M1.5	9	10:36	10:41	11:48	2+	10:32	10:47	11:17	2	10:35	10:41	11:13	2	11:47	11:53	12:02	1-				
22	?	1													12:56	13:06	?	-	13:02	13:08	13:28	1+
22	C5.7	4	12:55	12:59	13:05	1-					12:57	13:00	13:21	1	13:16	13:28	13:43	1+				
22	*	1													15:27	15:32	16:11	2	15:34	15:39	16:54	2+
22	C7.8	5	15:27	15:31	16:10	2	15:22	15:31	16:43	2+					18:50	18:53	19:07	1-				
22	C3.9	1																				
23	C5.2	1	05:21	05:42	06:24	2+									06:20	06:26	06:35	1-				
23	C7.6	2	06:21	06:26	?	-									08:27	08:37	08:50	1				
23	C7.4	1	07:16	07:22	07:59	2	08:21	08:37	08:53	1+					09:54	10:27	11:01	2+	09:52	10:35	11:22	3
23	C4.9	2					09:47	10:23	11:11	2+					11:56	12:02	12:21	1				
23	C9.5	5	10:09	10:20	10:41	1+	11:55	12:01	12:26	1+	11:55	12:02	12:16	1	12:36	12:40	?	-				
23	C4.4	3									12:35	12:39	12:54	1	12:48	13:05	13:35	2+				
23	C4.8	3	12:34	12:39	12:45	1-									13:54	13:58	14:29	2	14:02	14:10	15:03	2+
23	C6.2	2	12:54	13:03	13:12	1-	13:52	13:58	14:41	2+	14:56	15:07	16:02	2+	14:57	15:03	?	-	15:03	15:14	16:10	2+
23	M1.7	8	13:56	13:59	14:42	2+	14:51	15:03	16:02	2+					15:23	15:27	15:39	1-				
23	*	1													16:08	16:15	?	-				
23	*	2					16:16	16:20	16:28	1-	16:18	16:24	?	-	16:19	16:23	?	-				
23	*	4					16:36	16:45	17:26	2+	16:35	16:48	17:44	2+	16:35	16:48	17:36	2+	16:41	16:56	17:32	2+
23	M1.1	7	16:38	16:42	17:17	2									17:44	17:51	18:03	1				
23	*	1													19:29	19:34	?	-				
23	M1.1	2									19:29	19:35	?	-	19:29	19:34	?	-				
23	M3.4	2									19:41	19:46	?	-	19:40	19:43	?	-				
23	M5.1	2									20:10	20:15	?	-	20:10	20:14	20:48	2				
24	C6.8	7	09:01	09:04	?	-	08:49	09:03	09:24	2					08:55	09:10	?	-	08:53	09:17	09:33	2
24	C6.6	5	09:25	09:30	?	-	09:25	09:28	09:38	1-					09:27	09:29	09:51	1	09:33	09:35	09:59	1+
24	C3.8	2					13:33	13:38	13:42	1-					13:37	13:40	?	-				
24	C4.4	2					13:44	13:48	13:54	1-					13:45	13:51	?	-				
24	C3.6	1													14:07	14:14	?	-				
24	*	1													14:23	14:34	14:52	1+				
24	C4.6	1													16:49	16:54	17:17	1+				
24	M1.0	1													18:55	18:59	?	-				
24	M1.4	1													19:20	19:25	19:53	2				
25	C7.1	2	06:51	06:55	07:17	1+									06:50	06:55	07:03	1-				
25	?	1													09:58	09:59	?	-				
25	C4.6	3					10:01	10:07	10:19	1-					10:05	10:11	?	-	10:05	10:30	11:15	2+
25	?	1													10:18	10:22	10:44	1+				
25	C3.3	3					12:10	12:19	12:32	1					12:17	12:25	12:37	1	12:16	12:35	13:04	2+
25	C3.7	5					15:17	15:26	15:46	1+	15:19	15:24	15:49	1+	15:22	15:26	15:52	1+	15:23	15:33	15:54	1+
25	C4.1	3					16:28	16:32	16:45	1-	16:30	16:35	16:42	1-	16:31	16:36	16:47	1-				
25	C5.8	2	17:30	17:35	17:55	1									17:31	17:41	18:02	1+				
26	C9.0	9	10:59	11:04	?	-	10:53	11:02	11:12	1	10:57	11:06	?	-	10:59	11:06	?	-	11:04	11:11	11:41	2
26	M1.4	8	11:35	11:41	12:39	2+					11:34	11:42	12:38	2+	11:35	11:44	?	-	11:41	11:52	12:52	2+
26	C5.5	2	12:54	12:55	13:11	1-									12:52	13:05	13:37	2				
27	C9.9	6	08:07	08:11	08:20	1-					08:06	08:12	08:54	2+	08:07	08:14	?	-				
27	?	1													08:25	08:34	08:58	2				
27	M1.1	3	09:35	09:43	10:44	2+									09:24	09:48	10:24	2+				
27	C4.5	2									12:37	12:41	12:59	1	12:40	12:43	13:05	1				
27	C5.0	5																				

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DAY	Xray class	Steve Parkinson (Various)				Andrew Thomas (21.7kHz/19.6kHz)			Phil Rourke (23.4kHz)			Mark Prescott (21.75kHz)			John Elliott (19.6kHz/21.7kHz)				
		START	PEAK	END (UT)		START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)	START	PEAK	END (UT)		
1	M4.0																		
1	M1.5																		
1	M8.2	06:30	07:13	08:10	3							06:53	07:18	08:55	3	06:50	07:15	09:10	3+
1	*																		
1	?																		
1	*																		
1	M4.1																		
1	?																		
1	?	11:13	11:40	13:18	3				11:13	12:13	? -	11:15	11:48	13:48	3+	11:10	11:45	13:15	3
1	?								?	12:18	13:13 -								
1	*																		
1	*																		
1	*																		
1	C8.8	15:14	15:18	15:40	1+							14:35	14:46	? -					
1	*											15:17	15:20	? -					
1	?																		
1	M1.0																		
1	M1.3	16:35	16:42	17:00	1							16:39	16:43	? -					
1	?											?	16:52	17:00 -					
1	*																		
1	M1.3	17:28	17:33	18:00	1+														
1	C8.5																		
1	M1.2																		
2	*																		
2	*																		
2	M2.1	07:58	08:01	08:50	2+							08:02	08:09	08:23	1	07:58	08:03	09:05	2+
2	*																		
2	M1.2	09:13	09:20	? -					09:17	09:20	09:40 1	09:18	09:28	? -		09:12	09:25	? -	
2	*																		
2	M1.6	09:50	09:53	10:10	1				09:46	09:53	10:12 1+	09:54	09:57	10:29	2	09:45	09:53	10:15	1+
2	?																		
2	?																		
2	C8.9																		
2	*																		
2	*																		
2	M1.2	12:32	12:37	12:57	1							12:35	12:41	12:57	1	12:30	12:37	? -	
2	C9.9																		
2	?																		
2	M1.1	13:47	13:56	14:25	2							13:51	14:00	? -		13:47	13:55	14:25	2
2	?																		
2	M1.5	15:27	15:31	15:50	1							15:32	15:37	? -		15:27	15:33	15:55	1+
2	C8.6	16:17	16:22	16:40	1														
2	C6.1																		
2	C8.2																		
3	M1.9	06:55	07:06	08:20	2+							07:01	07:31	08:15	2+	06:55	07:20	08:45	3
3	*																		
3	C6.6	10:30	10:37	11:00	1+														
3	C4.6	12:28	12:31	12:50	1											12:28	12:30	12:50	1
3	M1.8	13:32	13:45	14:10	2				13:14	13:46	14:13 2+	13:36	13:48	14:41	2+	13:10	13:45	14:45	3
3	*																		
3	*																		
3	C6.6																		
3	?																		
3	M2.8	16:53	16:57	? -								16:57	17:00	? -		16:53	? ?	? -	
3	M1.9	17:23	17:27	17:45	1														
3	?																		
3	M7.3	18:37	18:41	19:10	2							18:41	18:44	19:03	1				
3	M5.4																		
4	C5.6																		
4	?																		
4	C5.7																		
4	?																		
4	M1.1	09:41	09:45	11:45	3							09:46	09:48	? -		09:40	09:45	12:20	3+
4	M1.4											?	10:14	? -					
4	M1.9								10:23	10:49	11:47 2+	10:33	10:52	12:02	3				
4	*																		
4	*																		
4	C8.5	13:15	13:25	13:50	2							13:18	13:32	13:52	2				
4	?																		
4	C6.1																		
4	M2.2	15:13	15:17	15:50	2				15:13	15:17	15:55 2	15:17	15:21	16:05	2+	15:13	15:18	16:02	2+
5	M6.1															05:20	05:25	05:30	1-
5	M1.7	09:57	10:05	11:15	2+				09:58	10:04	11:27 3	10:00	10:09	10:55	2+				
5	X1.7	13:28	13:40	? -					13:28	13:38	15:10 3	13:31	13:45	15:16	3				
5	X1.1	15:25	15:30	17:00	3				15:24	15:30	16:49 2+	15:27	15:34	16:19	2+				
5	*																		
5	M1.0	17:59	18:05	18:24	1							18:01	18:06	18:21	1				
6	C4.9																		
6	C8.1	11:28	11:35	12:25	2+				11:32	11:39	12:10 2	11:34	11:42	12:27	2+				
6	?																		
6	C6.8	14:14	14:21	14:54	2							14:18	14:27	15:10	2+				
6	?																		
6	C5.8	16:13	16:17	16:39	1+														
6	*																		
7	*																		
7	C5.3																		
7	C4.5																		
7	M4.5	13:37	13:54	15:00	2+				13:46	13:52	15:09 2+	13:30	13:58	14:42	2+	13:45	13:53	15:00	2+
7	*	15:03	15:10	15:42	2														
7	*																		
7	M5.0	18:40	18:56	19:20	2														
8	C7.7	08:27	08:32	08:50	1							08:31	08:41	? -					
8	M1.6	11:31	11:43	12:48	2+				11:31	11:42	12:08 2	11:36	11:47	12:13	2	11:30	11:40	12:30	2+
8	*																		
8	M1.0											13:02	13:05	? -					
8	?																		

